



Global Awareness  
Society International

## 32ND ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

MAY 23-26, 2024

**Ewha Womans University**  
**Seoul, South Korea**



### SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



*Theme:*

*The Sustainable Development Goals and Global Progress:*

*Perspectives from the Multidisciplinary Village*



## About GASI

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. (GASI) is a non-profit organization composed of people and organizations of various backgrounds that recognize that the world is no longer made up of independent nations and cultures. This technologically induced change affects everyone. We, as an organization, wish to explore the exciting potential that globalization of the world's cultures and societies presents to every one of us as citizens of this planet. Established in 1991, GASI welcomes members who are academic and non-academic professionals, plus individuals from allied organizations and of all nations including the United States of America.

Globalization has made possible what was once merely a vision: the peoples of our world united under the roof of one global village. Yet, despite increasing interdependence, human conflicts continue to blemish the landscape of our planet. We believe that a vital step toward achieving peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse peoples of our globe is to promote mutual understanding and appreciation for one another. GASI strives to turn a global vision into a global reality.

### Purpose and goals of GASI:

- To promote awareness of the diversity of cultures within our global community.
- To enhance our understanding of the political, economic, social, demographic, technological, and environmental issues among members of the global community.
- To increase sensitivity to issues related to rapid globalization.
- To develop a mutual support network of scholars, professionals, interested people and organizations.
- To provide multiple forums for the exchange of research, knowledge, and expertise on people- oriented issues related to globalization.
- To help people recognize the diversity and interdependence of the globe's peoples and the process of globalization.
- To develop and expand the number of national or regional Global Awareness Societies under the direction of GASI to pursue our common goals.

### Publications of the Global Awareness Society International

**Conference *Proceedings*:** All presentations, in-person and virtual, may be submitted to the *Proceedings* of the 32nd annual GASI conference which will be assembled and published online under the editorship of Dr. James Pomfret. Guidelines for submitting papers are found at the end of this program booklet. There is no charge for *Proceedings* publication.

**The *Journal of Global Awareness*:** Authors are encouraged to submit papers for review to the *Journal of Global Awareness*, a peer reviewed online journal published semi-annually at St. John's University under the editorship of Dr. Jay Nathan. Information on submission requirements can be found on the GASI website at [Journal of Global Awareness | GASI \(globalawarenesssociety.org\)](http://Journal of Global Awareness | GASI (globalawarenesssociety.org)). There is no submission or publication charge.

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Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a 501(C)3 non-profit corporation under the guidelines of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

## GASI OFFICERS

### Executive Officers

#### President

William Lalicker, West Chester University

#### Vice-President & President Elect

Eunice V. Akoto, Henderson State University

#### Immediate Past President

Rejoice Addae, Arkansas State University

#### Treasurer

Deborah Kessler, Bradley University

#### Secretary

Cheryl Knight, Arkansas State University-Jonesboro

#### Media and Outreach

Colleen Fisher, University of Alabama-Birmingham

#### Student Liaison

Carolina Hidalgo-Ahmed, Millersville University

#### Editor of Journal of Global Awareness

Jay Nathan, St. John's University

### Board of Directors

**Chang S. Roh**, GASI Founder, Bloomsburg University Emeritus

**Shah M. Mehrabi**, Montgomery College

**James C. Pomfret**, Board Chair, Bloomsburg University Emeritus

**David Soltz**, Bloomsburg University President Emeritus

**Michael Seipel**, Brigham Young University

**David Soltz**, Bloomsburg University President Emeritus

**Daniel Lee**, Loyola University of Chicago

**Sarah Moore**, University of North Texas

**Deborah Kessler**, Bradley University

**Hiram Martinez**, GASI President Emeritus, Executive Director Emeritus

**Jay Nathan**, St. John's University

## GASI Past Presidents

1991–1994	Chang Shub Roh, Bloomsburg University	2008–2010	Ransford Palmer, Howard University
1994–1996	Daniel B. Lee, Loyola University of Chicago	2010–2012	George Agbango, Bloomsburg University
1996–1998	James C. Pomfret, Bloomsburg University	2012–2014	Jay Nathan, St. John's University
1998–2000	Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College	2014–2016	Geoffrey Palmer, Bowie State University
2000–2002	Asim Sen, St. John Fisher College	2016–2018	Hiram G. Martinez, West Chester University
2002–2004	Stanley J. Lawson, St. John's University	2018–2020	Sarah Moore, University of North Texas
2004–2006	Wold Zemedkun, Norfolk State University	2020–2022	Rejoice Addae, Arkansas State University-Jonesboro
2006–2008	Michael M. Seipel, Brigham Young University	2022–2024	William Lalicker, West Chester University

## INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

1992 - Washington, D.C., USA	2004 – Moscow, Russia	2016 – Budapest, Hungary
1993 – New York, USA	2005 – Rome, Italy	2017 – Heredia, Costa Rica
1994 – Chicago, USA	2006 – Chicago, USA	2018 – Atlanta, USA
1995 – Shanghai, China	2007 – Seoul, Korea	2019 – Marrakesh, Morocco
1996 – San Francisco, USA	2008 – San Francisco, USA	2020 – Canceled due to COVID-19
1997 – Montreal, Canada	2009 – Washington, D.C., USA	2021 – Virtual Symposium
1998 – Istanbul, Turkey	2010 – Krakow, Poland	2022 – Salamanca, Spain
1999 – New Orleans, USA	2011 – San Juan, Puerto Rico	2023 – Las Vegas, USA
2000 – New York, USA	2012 – New York, USA	2024 – Seoul, Korea
2001 – Accra, Ghana	2013 – Rome, Italy	2025 – TBA, USA
2002 – Vancouver, Canada	2014 – Montego Bay, Jamaica	
2003 – Washington, D.C., USA	2015 – Philadelphia, USA	



## WELCOME MESSAGE FROM GASI PRESIDENT BILL LALICKER



Dear GASI Conference Attendees:

On behalf of our Board of Directors, our Executive Committee, and the Conference Planning Committee, I extend a most sincere welcome to you all. I especially appreciate the presence of so many of you who have traveled from many parts of the world to join in our interdisciplinary scholarly exchange here in Seoul for the 32<sup>nd</sup> Annual Conference of the Global Awareness Society International (GASI). It has been some years since GASI met in Asia, and we are glad to come together this year at an exciting location more convenient to our many GASI participants from the nations of Asia, veteran scholars and first-time attendees alike. Moreover, it is gratifying to meet here in Korea, where some of GASI's outstanding founders and long-time supporters have their origins. We thank the Korean people for the warm welcome we have enjoyed.

We're here to participate in a very special conference. GASI is the only organization I know that simultaneously is:

- International, for an intentional emphasis on creating new knowledge by bringing together, in mutual respect, perspectives from diverse cultures and nations across the world;
- Interdisciplinary, for the explicit purpose of achieving the broadened intellectual understanding generated by listening to each other across scholarly divides;
- Non-hierarchical, in its welcome to participants from every kind of postsecondary learning institution;
- Student-welcoming, with a significant and longstanding commitment to providing financial support for attendance by undergraduate and graduate students of scholarly promise;
- Research-sharing, with both a *Proceedings* publication of the best conference scholarship and the more formal *Journal of Global Awareness*.

Many organizations do some of these things. GASI does it all. As a participant in this year's conference, you are helping us to build this holistic and sustainable model for expansive scholarly engagement, so thank you! Please spread the word about GASI to your colleagues and students so that our good model continues to grow and thrive.

Seoul is a very appropriate location where we convene to consider our theme of the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals. Seoul, and the Republic of Korea, represent 21<sup>st</sup>-century changes and challenges as the city and nation exemplify the most advanced technological developments and the globalization of culture, as Korean manufactured goods like cars and consumer electronics, Korean popular music, Korean film, and Korean art cross every cultural boundary and many national borders. Korea shows what we as a world share, and that includes the challenges of peace and development summarized in the UN Sustainable Development Goals. There's no place better to consider the challenges of sustainability. And here in Seoul, we are highly fortunate to have our distinguished keynote speaker, Dr. Eun Mee Kim, President of Ewha Womans University, to start our conversation. As noted in more detail later in this program, Dr. Eun Mee Kim was appointed by the UN Secretary General as one of only fifteen independent scientists worldwide to help produce the Global Sustainable Development Report in 2019, an honor that follows her service on many aspects of development, especially in the area of global health and gender equality here in Korea. We are honored by the welcome she has given us on behalf of Ewha Womans University, and we anticipate with excitement her scholarly keynote address on our opening morning.

I would like to thank our gracious hosts here in Seoul, starting with the Global Awareness Society of Korea (GASK) under the leadership of Dr. Oh Sook Young, President of GASK. The Global Awareness Society of Korea has generously provided conference attendees with the refreshments we will enjoy between sessions and our lunches, as well as the special gifts we all received at the registration desk. Dr. Oh initiated the invitation to hold our 32<sup>nd</sup> annual conference at Ewha Womans University. For the past year, she has corresponded with the GASI Executive Director on a nearly daily basis to handle all the

nitty-gritty details of the conference. Arrangements for conference rooms, meals, the post-conference cultural tour, housing for participants, and registration materials, have all fallen on her shoulders, and she has been vital in making this conference operational.

I also would like to thank the Ewha Womans University Department of Sociology, a co-host of the conference, especially Department Chair Dr. Minzee Kim. GASI's connection with the Department of Sociology goes back to 1959, when Dr. Chang Shub Roh returned to Korea after graduate work in the United States at Louisiana State University. When GASI was founded in 1991, an enthusiastic group of Dr. Roh's former Department of Sociology students founded GASK, whose members have traveled the globe with GASI. This year we are grateful for the help Dr. Kim and her department have offered in hosting us. In providing letters for participants needing special visas, Dr. Kim has opened access to the conference for many participants and has thus been a crucial part of its success.

I also want to thank some of my GASI colleagues, especially Dr. James Pomfret, Professor Emeritus of Bloomsburg University, our acting Executive Director; and Dr. Eunice V. Akoto of Henderson State University, Vice-President, President-Elect, and Conference Program Co-Chair. Dr. Pomfret and Dr. Akoto have been the two driving forces whose many hours of work and whose skill at meeting every organizational need have been most responsible for this year's conference—it simply couldn't happen without them. Special thanks also go to Dr. Sarah Moore of the University of North Texas, Student Scholarship and Faculty Grants Committee Chair; Dr. Rejoice Addae of Arkansas State University-Jonesboro, immediate past President; and GASI's eminent Board of Directors and Executive Committee listed in this program.

Finally, I am excited to report that the conference is bringing about 95 presenters, including about a dozen scholarship-supported students from several nations and about 10 faculty grant awardees, to Seoul. These presenters come from about 40 institutions in nine countries from around the world. Africa, Asia, Europe, and the Americas are all represented, all here to share our research on aspects of sustainability and to make new knowledge that matters for the future of the world.

And so, I invite you to get to know not only new ideas in the plenary talks, the panels, and the concurrent sessions of the conference, but to get to know each other—the students, professors, and researchers with whom we will work together—to quote the GASI mission—to achieve “peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse people of our globe.”

Collegially yours,

*Bill*

William B. Lalicker, Ph.D.

President of GASI, 2022-2024; Conference Program Co-Chair, 2024

**Sincere appreciation to our Conference Co-hosts:**

Dr. Oh Sook Young, President, Global Awareness Society of Korea.

Dr. Minzee Kim, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Ewha Womans University.



*Ewha Womans University (courtesy google images).*

## KEYNOTE SPEAKER

### EUN MEE KIM, PH.D.

*President and Professor, Graduate School of International Studies,  
Ewha Womans University*

Professor Eun Mee Kim is the 17<sup>th</sup> President of Ewha Womans University. She is Professor in the Graduate School of International Studies, Director of the Ewha Global Health Institute for Girls and Women, former Dean of the Graduate School, former Dean of the Graduate School of International Studies, and former Director of the Institute for Development and Human Security at Ewha Womans University.



She was appointed by the United Nations (UN) Secretary General in December 2016 to serve as one of the fifteen Independent Group of Scientists to work on the *Global Sustainable Development Report 2019*, which was presented to the UN Secretary General and heads of member states at the UN General Assembly in September 2019. She served as President of the Korea Association of International Development and Cooperation (2011, 2012). She has served on the Committee for International Development Cooperation under the Prime Minister's Office, the Policy Advisory Committee for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and the Ministry of Gender Equality and Family. In 2012, she received the Service Merit Medal from the Republic of Korea for her contributions to the Fourth High-Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness in Busan. In 2013, she received the first research grant to a university in South Korea from the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation on her research, "Advocacy for Korean Engagement in Global Health and Development."

In 2016, and again in 2019, she received a research grant from the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation for "Korea Global Health Strategy." She received the Chang-Lin Tien Distinguished Leadership Award from the Asia Foundation in 2021. She was appointed as the Vice-Chairperson of the Korean National Commission for UNESCO in May 2021, and was appointed Chairperson of the 5<sup>th</sup> Science and Technology Basic Plan (2023-2027) Committee of the Republic of Korea in December 2021. She received the Building Bridges Award from the Pacific Century Institute in the United States on February 16, 2023 on behalf of Ewha Womans University for strengthening ties between countries and peoples across the Pacific.

#### Education:

Ph.D. Sociology, Brown University, May 1987.  
M.A. Sociology, Brown University, June 1983.  
B.A. Sociology, Ewha Womans University  
(Graduated with Honors in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences), February 1981.

#### Research Interests:

Economic development of South Korea and East Asian countries; international development cooperation; globalization; multiculturalism.



*Ewha Womans University (courtesy google images).*

## GENERAL SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

### THURSDAY MAY 23

**2:00-5:00 PM** Check-in and Registration, ECC GALLERY B503 (in front of Dr. Robin Caffé). At registration desk, pick up name tags and special gifts generously provided by the Global Awareness Society of Korea (GASK).

**4:30-6:00 PM** Officers, Executive Committee, and Board of Directors meeting, ECC GALLERY B503

**6:00-7:00 PM** Welcome Reception, ECC GALLERY B503

### FRIDAY MAY 24

**7:00-8:30 AM** Zoom Virtual Session V1

*All are invited to join the virtual session using individual computers and the Zoom link from any convenient location having WiFi. Please see the appendix for "Virtual Presenter FAQs."*

**Join Zoom Meeting using the link below:**

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/9492046045?pwd=QUdYM2JKQ0tXeDg2elhsUnBsZTdOdz09&omn=85271681367> **Meeting ID: 949 204 6045 | Passcode: GASI2024**

**Note:** all times are **Seoul, Korea Time unless otherwise noted**. Friday, May 24, 7:00 AM Korea Time is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 10:00 PM Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) and is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 6:00 PM Eastern Daylight Time (New York/EDT).

**9:00 AM** Plenary Session (총회) (Hybrid Virtual), ECC GALLERY B503

**Welcoming Remarks and James Huber Memorial Message:**

Dr. William Lalicker, GASI President

**Message from Dr. Chang Shub Roh:**

Dr. James Pomfret, GASI Board of Directors Chair

**Keynote Address:**

Dr. Eun Mee Kim, President of Ewha Womans University

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**10:15 AM** COFFEE BREAK, ECC GALLERY B503

**10:45 AM** Plenary Panel, a Global Regions Update

Chair: Dr. Shah M. Mehrabi, GASI Board of Directors Member and GASI Founding Member

**12:00 PM** Ewha Womans University campus tour with English-language docent and guide, tour beginning at EWHA HISTORY MUSEUM

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**1:00 PM** LUNCHEON, ECC GALLERY B503 (BUFFET)

**3:00-4:30 PM** Concurrent Sessions 1A, 1B, 1C

*Please see below for details of Concurrent Sessions.*

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**4:30-5:00 PM** COFFEE BREAK, ECC GALLERY B503



**5:00-6:30 PM** Concurrent Sessions 2A, 2B, 2C

*Please see below for details of Concurrent Sessions.*

Conference attendees have free time this evening and may wish to consult with our Korean hosts concerning locations for dining or evening recreation.

## SATURDAY MAY 25

**9:00-10:30 AM** Concurrent Sessions 3A, 3B, 3C

*Please see below for details of Concurrent Sessions.*

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**10:30 AM** COFFEE BREAK, ECC GALLERY B503

**11:00-12:30 PM** Ewha History Museum Tour with English-language docent and guide, EWHA HISTORY MUSEUM

**12:30 PM** Box lunches generously provided by GASK. *Consider enjoying your box lunch with conference colleagues in the Ewha Campus Garden.*

**1:00-2:30 PM** Concurrent Sessions 4A, 4B, 4C

*Please see below for details of Concurrent Sessions.*

**3:00-4:30 PM** Concurrent Sessions 5A, 5B

*Please see below for details of Concurrent Sessions.*

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**4:30 PM** COFFEE BREAK, ECC GALLERY B503

**5:00-6:00 PM** Business Meeting (open to all conference attendees) and Election of Officers for 2024-2026

Dr. William Lalicker, GASI President

**7:00 PM** Global Awards Dinner, ECC GALLERY B503

- Tomorrow's World: A Music Program Presented by Ewha Womans University
- Presentation of 2024 Global Scholars  
Dr. Sarah Moore, GASI Student Scholarships and Faculty Grants Committee Chair

## SUNDAY MAY 26

**9:00 AM** Join the Post Conference Tour or commence independent travel.



*Places in Seoul, Korea (Courtesy- World Strides & google images)*



## PLENARY AND CONCURRENT SESSIONS

### SESSION V1, FRIDAY MAY 24, 7:00-8:30 AM SEOUL TIME

**Note:** all times are **Seoul, Korea Time unless otherwise noted**. Friday, May 24, 7:00 AM Korea Time is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 10:00 PM Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) and is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 6:00 PM Eastern Daylight Time (New York/EDT).

**Zoom Meeting ID: 949 204 6045 | Passcode: GASI2024**

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/9492046045?pwd=QUdYM2JKQ0tXeDg2elhsUnBsZTdOdz09&omn=85271681367>

#### ***Towards Sustainability: A Multidisciplinary Virtual Discussion***

Session Chair: Eunice V. Akoto, Henderson State University

Co-host: James Pomfret, Bloomsburg University Emeritus

- *Tax Abatements and Other Subsidies for New York City Major League Sports Facilities Cost Taxpayers Billions*  
Robert Romano, St. John's University, [romanor1@stjohns.edu](mailto:romanor1@stjohns.edu)
- *Defining Quality Education: What Do Students Want From Education?*  
Shreekant Joag, St. John's University, [joags@stjohns.edu](mailto:joags@stjohns.edu)
- *Business Models: Creating Global Value Chains for Competitive Advantage*  
Jay Nathan, St. John's University, [nathanj@stjohns.edu](mailto:nathanj@stjohns.edu)
- *The Role of Historically Black Colleges and Universities in Developing Local Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: Insights from Nashville, Tennessee, USA*  
Isaac Addae, Tennessee State University, [iaddae@tnstate.edu](mailto:iaddae@tnstate.edu)  
Co-Author: Lakisha Simmons, Tennessee State University
- *Resilience: A Vital Source of Sustaining Hope for the Disabled. Daniel B. Lee, Loyola University-Chicago, [blooduck1939@gmail.com](mailto:blooduck1939@gmail.com)*

### PLENARY SESSION, FRIDAY MAY 24, 9:00-10:15 AM, ECC GALLERY B503

#### ***Opening Session and Keynote Address***

**Welcome to the 32nd Annual Conference:** Dr. William Lalicker, GASI President

**Message from Dr. Chang Shub Roh:** Dr. James Pomfret, GASI Board of Directors Chair

**Keynote Address:** Dr. Eun Mee Kim, President, Ewha Womans University

### PLENARY PANEL, FRIDAY MAY 24, 10:45 AM-12:00 PM, ECC GALLERY B503

#### ***The Current State of Our World: A Global Regions Update***

Session Chair: Dr. Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College

### **Global Region Reports:**

- **Africa**  
Dr. George Agbango, Commonwealth University of Pennsylvania
- **Asia**  
Dr. Sung-Nam Cho, Ewha Womans University Emeritus
- **The Middle East**  
Dr. Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College
- **The Indian Subcontinent**  
Dr. Gopal Sankaran, West Chester University
- **Europe**  
Dr. Virág Rab, University of Pécs

### **SESSION 1A, FRIDAY MAY 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC B151**

#### ***Promoting Wellness through Language Services and Sports***

Session Chair: Deborah Kessler, Bradley University

- *Spanish Language Services in Social Work Agencies: A Community Needs Assessment*  
Deborah Kessler, Bradley University, [dkessler@fsmail.bradley.edu](mailto:dkessler@fsmail.bradley.edu)  
Co-Authors: Sarah Moore, University of North Texas; Jessica Sanchez, University of North Texas; Maya Tarter
- *Sustainable Development and Fair Play in Sport and Physical Education: A Critical Perspective*  
Emese Ivan, St John's University, [ivane@stjohns.edu](mailto:ivane@stjohns.edu)  
Co-Author: Carla Vidoni, University of Louisville
- *Understanding Spanish Course Offerings within Accredited Social Work Programs in Texas*  
Jessica Sanchez, University of North Texas, [jessicasanchez6@my.unt.edu](mailto:jessicasanchez6@my.unt.edu)  
Co-author: Sarah Moore, University of North Texas

### **SESSION 1B, FRIDAY MAY 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC B152**

#### ***Governmental and Nongovernmental Approaches to Attaining the SDGs***

Session Chair: Melanie Kisthardt, Immaculata University Emeritus

- *Global Visions, Local Truths: Environmental Disclosure and Framing of News in Thailand*  
Chananan Dechadilok, Nova School of Business and Economics, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, [chananan@go.buu.ac.th](mailto:chananan@go.buu.ac.th)
- *KALAH-I-CIDSS and Disaster Resilience: The Case of Argao, Cebu, Philippines*  
Ana Leah D. Cuizon, University of the Philippines Cebu, [adcuizon@up.edu.ph](mailto:adcuizon@up.edu.ph)
- *The Role of Nonprofits in Building Sustainable Communities: A Case of Human Service Transportation Coordination Policy in Selected U.S. Southern States.*  
Eunice V. Akoto, Henderson State University, [akotov@hsu.edu](mailto:akotov@hsu.edu)

- *Jeepney Modernization Program: Agencies and Constraints of the Informal Transport Sector in Cebu City, Philippines*  
Giena Marie Canoy, University of the Philippines Cebu, [gucanoy@up.edu.ph](mailto:gucanoy@up.edu.ph)  
Co-authors: Katrina Lerma Rapada, University of the Philippines Cebu; Herald Shalom Vallente; Weena Gera

SESSION 1C, FRIDAY MAY 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC B153

***Education and Wellbeing as Critical Resources for Attaining the SDGs***

Session Chair: Michael Seipel, Brigham Young University

- *Education as a Catalyst for Change? The Role of the School in the Implementation of SDGs*  
Borbala Anna Jancso, Cistercian Lajos Nagy High School,  
[jancso.borbala@diak.crn.hu](mailto:jancso.borbala@diak.crn.hu)
- *Promoting Reading Proficiency in Zambia: An Evaluation of a Teacher-Assisted Reading Program*  
Sherinah Saasa, Brigham Young University, [sherinah\\_saasa@byu.edu](mailto:sherinah_saasa@byu.edu)  
Co-author: Cleopas Sambo, University of Zambia
- *Understanding Community and Researcher Needs to Develop and Implement Culturally Appropriate Research Addressing Neuro-HIV in People Living with HIV*  
Caseem Luck, Temple University, [caseem.luck@temple.edu](mailto:caseem.luck@temple.edu)  
Co-authors: Sarah Bauerle Bass, Temple University; Katie Singley; Alexandru-Mircea Rotaru

SESSION 2A, FRIDAY MAY 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC B151

***Strategies and Stories for Reducing Poverty, Hunger and Disease***

Session Chair: Roslynn Scott-Adams, Catholic University of America

- *The “4Ps” Philippines’ Conditional Cash Transfer Program: Challenges and Prospects*  
Arjoe Marie Cabudlan, University of the Philippines Cebu,  
[aacabudlan@up.edu.ph](mailto:aacabudlan@up.edu.ph)  
Co-authors: Habiboon Nesah Mohideen, University of the Philippines Cebu;  
Aaron Neil Khem Pahang; Ana Leah Dungog-Cuizon
- *Promoting Sustainable Development Goals in the U.S. to Reduce Poverty and Inequality*  
Jongsung Kim, Bryant University, [jkim@bryant.edu](mailto:jkim@bryant.edu)
- *Understanding Food Insecurity Amidst Sri Lanka's Economic Crisis*  
Priyadarshani Premarathne, University of Peradeniya,  
[pri.hapuarachchi@arts.pdn.ac.lk](mailto:pri.hapuarachchi@arts.pdn.ac.lk)  
Co-author: R.G.T Sadunika, University of Peradeniya

- *Concrete Jungles and Hidden Plagues: Urban Disease, Disaster and its Discontent in Asian Literature*  
Moumita Roy, Jamia Millia Islamia University, [cmoumitad@gmail.com](mailto:cmoumitad@gmail.com)

SESSION 2B, FRIDAY MAY 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC B152

***New Approaches to Achieving Health and Social Equity***

Session Chair: Gopal Sankaran, West Chester University

- *Bee Aware, Honey! – The Health Benefits of Quality Honeys*  
András Máté Kiss, University of Pécs, [andrasmatekiss@gmail.com](mailto:andrasmatekiss@gmail.com)
- *Caregiver Burden of Adults with Epilepsy: Preliminary Cross-Sectional Study Results*  
Layan Ibrahim, Hospital Canselor Tuanku Muhriz University Kebangsaan Malaysia, [ilayanbusiness@gmail.com](mailto:ilayanbusiness@gmail.com)  
Co-authors: Ismayanti Mohd Ismail, Hospital Canselor Tuanku Muhriz University Kebangsaan Malaysia; Hui Jan Tan; Ching Soong Khoo
- *Developing and Supporting the Social Service Workforce toward Achieving the SDGs*  
Jini Roby, Brigham Young University, [jiniroby@gmail.com](mailto:jiniroby@gmail.com)  
Co-author: Hugh Salmon, Global Social Service Workforce Alliance
- *Is SDG 5 Achievable by 2030 in the Aftermath of the COVID-19 Pandemic?*  
Gopal Sankaran, West Chester University, [gsankaran@wcupa.edu](mailto:gsankaran@wcupa.edu)

SESSION 2C, FRIDAY MAY 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC B153

***Challenges to Equality in Family and Gender Contexts***

Session Chair: Cassidy Baker, University of North Texas

- *Addressing Discrimination and Family Violence Against Women in Hungary's Sustainable Future*  
Zalán Monori, University of Pécs, [zalanmonori5@gmail.com](mailto:zalanmonori5@gmail.com)
- *Consumption Practices: Gender Inequality Reproduction or Challenge?*  
Jiangyi Hong, University of Edinburgh, [jiangyi0304@outlook.com](mailto:jiangyi0304@outlook.com)
- *Digital Duality: Navigating Backlash and Support through Pura Luka Vega's Case*  
Francesca Marie Guzman, University of the Philippines-Diliman, [fmguzman1@up.edu.ph](mailto:fmguzman1@up.edu.ph)  
Co-author: Danielle Anne Lacdang, University of the Philippines-Diliman
- *Media Framing's Influence on Digital Public Behavior Towards Young Women, Queer Human Rights Defenders*  
Justine Marie Fuentes, University of the Philippines, [jcfuentes@up.edu.ph](mailto:jcfuentes@up.edu.ph)  
Co-authors: Francesca Mauricio, University of the Philippines; Jan Brithney Navales



**SESSION 3A, SATURDAY MAY 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC B151*****Approaches to Quality Education for Student Wellbeing***

Session Chair: William Lalicker, West Chester University

- *Douglass as Rhetorician: Global Awareness in a University General Education Writing Course*  
William Lalicker, West Chester University, [wlalicker@wcupa.edu](mailto:wlalicker@wcupa.edu)
- *Going Beyond Words: Illustrating Voices through Arts-Based Approaches*  
Cassidy Baker, University of North Texas, [Cassidy.Baker@unt.edu](mailto:Cassidy.Baker@unt.edu)
- *Good Practices for Developing Students' Skills to Achieve the Sustainable Development Goals*  
Virág Rab, University of Pécs, [virag.rab@gmail.com](mailto:virag.rab@gmail.com)

**SESSION 3B, SATURDAY MAY 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC B152*****Reducing Barriers of Region, Gender, and Race for Academic Success***

Session Chair: Eunice V. Akoto, Henderson State University

- *A Mixed-Methods Analysis of Barriers Impeding Academic Success Amongst Children in Sub-Saharan Africa*  
Sherinah Saasa, Brigham Young University, [sherinah\\_saasa@byu.edu](mailto:sherinah_saasa@byu.edu)  
Co-author: Cleopas Sambo, University of Zambia
- *A Whole New World: Exploring LGBTQ International Students Experiences in the U.S.*  
Rosalind Evans, University of North Texas, [rosalind.evans@unt.edu](mailto:rosalind.evans@unt.edu)
- *The Experiences of Black Women in Academia: Study Results and Implications*  
Roslynn Scott-Adams, Catholic University of America, [scottr@cua.edu](mailto:scottr@cua.edu)

**SESSION 4A, SATURDAY MAY 25, 1:00 PM - 2:30 PM, ECC B151*****Examining Conditions and Challenges to Economic and Social Equality***

Session Chair: Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College

- *Break the Inequality Stigma on Business: A Case Study on Indonesian Female Small Business Actors*  
Vivi Usmayanti, Universitas Sriwijaya, [viviusmayanti@unsri.ac.id](mailto:viviusmayanti@unsri.ac.id)  
Co-author: Ulfa Mardatillah, Indoglobal Nusa Persada
- *Persisting LGB Stigmatization: Experiences in the U.S. South and Global Considerations*  
Joseph Frey, University of North Texas, [joseph.frey@unt.edu](mailto:joseph.frey@unt.edu)
- *The Economic and Monetary Conditions in Afghanistan: Challenges and Prospects*

Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College, [shah.mehrabi@montgomerycollege.edu](mailto:shah.mehrabi@montgomerycollege.edu)

- *Beyond Borders: An Analysis of the Motivators of Migration among Female Overseas Filipino Workers*  
Francesca Marie Guzman, University of the Philippines-Diliman,  
[fmguzman1@up.edu.ph](mailto:fmguzman1@up.edu.ph)

SESSION 4B, SATURDAY MAY 25, 1:00 PM-2:30 PM, ECC B152

***Sustainable Agricultural, Economic, and Industrial Policies***

Session Chair: Ann Lalicker, Beasley School of Law, Temple University

- *Would You be Interested in Joining a Community Supported Agriculture Group? Experiences of the Farmers and the Consumers*  
Sára Czina, University of Pécs, [czinasara26@gmail.com](mailto:czinasara26@gmail.com)  
Co-author: András Máté Kiss, University of Pécs
- *Brexit and the Spillover Phenomenon: Scotland, Northern Ireland, and Gibraltar*  
Tímea Varga, University of Pécs, [vtimi94@gmail.com](mailto:vtimi94@gmail.com)
- *Green Industrial Policies and Renewable Energy in Electricity Generation*  
Linghui Tang, The College of New Jersey, [tang@tcnj.edu](mailto:tang@tcnj.edu)

SESSION 4C, SATURDAY MAY 25, 1:00 PM-2:30 PM, ECC B153

***The Intersection of Music History, Quality, and Equality***

Session Chair: Jeff Baker, University of Texas-Commerce

- *Gender Disparities in Secondary/Higher Education: Women Wind Conductors since 2000*  
Catherine Rand, University of Southern Mississippi, [catherine.rand@usm.edu](mailto:catherine.rand@usm.edu)
- *Gender Inequality in Concert Band Programming*  
Mark Johnson, Christopher Newport University, [Mark.Johnson@cnu.edu](mailto:Mark.Johnson@cnu.edu)
- *The Influence of Western Music Practices in the Republic of Korea*  
Mark Reimer, Christopher Newport University, [reimer@cnu.edu](mailto:reimer@cnu.edu)
- *Music as Medicine: The Impact of Music on Pain Reported after Surgery*  
Anastasia Pike, Christopher Newport University, [anpike16@yahoo.com](mailto:anpike16@yahoo.com)

SESSION 5A, SATURDAY MAY 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC B151

***Sustainability, Health, and Global Citizenship***

Session Chair: William Lalicker, West Chester University

- *Digital Transformation in Indonesia Healthcare Systems towards Intelligent Accountability: A Critical Discourse Analysis*  
Ghina Fitri Ariesta Susilo, University of Edinburgh, [ghinafitri.ariesta@ed.ac.uk](mailto:ghinafitri.ariesta@ed.ac.uk)
- *Examining Central-Local Coordination in Universal Healthcare Provision in Cebu City, Philippines*  
Raja Alexandria Reyes, University of the Philippines Cebu, [ryreyes1@up.edu.ph](mailto:ryreyes1@up.edu.ph)

Co-authors: Angel Ozzy Deo De La Peña, University of the Philippines Cebu;  
Ramiel Vincent Villarojo; Weena Jade Gera

- *Global Citizenship in the 20th Century, through the Challenges and Improvements in Tarján Vilmos's Life*  
Sára Czina, University of Pécs, [czinasara26@gmail.com](mailto:czinasara26@gmail.com)
- *The Significance of Awareness in University Students' Food Purchasing Decisions*  
Barnabas Jancso, Eötvös Loránd University, [jancsobarnabas03@gmail.com](mailto:jancsobarnabas03@gmail.com)

#### SESSION 5B, SATURDAY MAY 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC B152

##### ***Tradition, Innovation, and Infrastructure for Economic Growth and Sustainability***

Session Chair: Jim Pomfret, GASI Board Chair

- *Takaful as Support for Sustainable Socio-Economic Development in Indonesia*  
Fera Widyanata, Sriwijaya University, [ferawidyanata@fe.unsri.ac.id](mailto:ferawidyanata@fe.unsri.ac.id)  
Co-authors: Rasyida Pertiwi, Sriwijaya University; Ahmad Syathiri
- *The Effectiveness of Public Transportation in Reducing Pollution and Improving Life*  
Lauren Small, West Chester University, [ls976890@wcupa.edu](mailto:ls976890@wcupa.edu)
- *Project-Location Congruence: When Green Projects Match Green Locations*  
Chananan Dechadilok, Nova School of Business and Economics, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, [chananan@go.buu.ac.th](mailto:chananan@go.buu.ac.th)  
Co-authors: Luis F. Martinez, Nova School of Business and Economics, Universidade Nova de Lisboa; Natalie Truong Faust

#### COFFEE BREAK, 4:30-5:00 PM, ECC GALLERY B503

#### **Business Meeting, 5:00-6:00 PM, ECC GALLERY B503**

#### GLOBAL AWARDS DINNER, 7:30-9:00 PM, ECC GALLERY

- Tomorrow's World: A Music Program Presented by Ewha Womans University
- Presentation of Awards  
*Presenters:*  
Dr. Michael Seipel, Brigham Young University  
Dr. Deborah Kessler, Bradley University

#### 2024 STUDENT SCHOLARSHIP RECIPIENTS

##### *McKeeman Family Scholarship*

1. **Lauren Small**, West Chester University of Pennsylvania, United States, "*The Effectiveness of Public Transportation in Reducing Pollution and Improving Life*"

2. **Zalán Monori**, University of Pécs, Hungary, *"Addressing Discrimination and Family Violence Against Women in Hungary's Sustainable Future"*
3. **Katrina Lerma Rapada**, University of the Philippines Cebu, Philippines, *"Jeepney Modernization Program: Agencies and Constraints of Informal Transport Sector in Cebu City, Philippines"* with co-authors Giena Marie Canoy and Herald Shalom Vallente.

#### *Roh Family Scholarship*

4. **Barnabás Jancsó**, Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary, *"The Significance of Awareness in University Students' Food Purchasing Decisions"*
5. **Jessica Sanchez**, University of North Texas, United States, *"Understanding Spanish Course Offerings within Accredited Social Work Programs in Texas"*
6. **Chananan Dechadilok**, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal; Stockholm Environment Institute (Asia Center), Burapha University, Thailand, *"Global Visions, Local Truths: Environmental Disclosure and Framing on News in Thailand"*
7. **Layan Ibrahim**, Hospital Canselor Tuanku Muhriz University Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia, *"Caregiver Burden of Adults with Epilepsy: Preliminary Cross-Sectional Study Results"*

#### *James Huber Memorial Scholarship*

8. **Arjoe Marie Cabudlan**, University of the Philippines Cebu, Philippines, *The "4Ps" Philippines' Conditional Cash Transfer Program: Challenges and Prospects"*
9. **Raja Alexandria Reyes**, University of the Philippines Cebu, Philippines, *"Examining Central-Local Coordination in Universal Healthcare Provision in Cebu City, Philippines"*
10. **András Máté Kiss**, University of Pécs, Hungary, *"Bee Aware, Honey! – The Health Benefits of Quality Honeys"*
11. **Ghina Fitri Ariesta Susilo**, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom, *"Digital Transformation in Indonesia Healthcare Systems towards Intelligent Accountability: A Critical Discourse Analysis"*

#### **FACULTY TRAVEL GRANTEES**

1. **Ana Leah Dungog Cuizon**, University of the Philippines Cebu, Philippines, *"KALAHI-CIDSS and Disaster Resilience: The Case of Argao, Cebu, Philippines"*
2. **Vivi Usmayanti**, Universitas Sriwijaya, Indonesia, *"Break the Inequality Stigma on Business: A Case Study on Indonesia Female Small Business Actors"*
3. **Fera Widyanata**, Sriwijaya University, Indonesia, *"Takaful Industries in Supporting Sustainable Socio-Economic Development in Indonesia"*
4. **Rosalind Evans**, University of North Texas, United States, *"A Whole New World: Exploring LGBTQ International Students Experiences in the U.S."*
5. **Joseph Frey**, University of North Texas, United States, *"Persisting LGB Stigmatization: Experiences in the U.S. South and Global Considerations"*
6. **Priyadarshani Premarathne**, University of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka, *"Understanding Food Insecurity Amidst Sri Lanka's Economic Crisis"*



## REQUIREMENTS FOR SUBMITTING PAPERS FOR THE 2024 PROCEEDINGS

The Global Awareness Society International will publish the 2024 Conference *Proceedings* online. All papers presented at the 32nd annual conference in Seoul, Korea, are eligible for publication. Only papers presented at the 32nd Annual Conference are eligible for publication in the Conference Proceedings. The editor reserves the right to select only those papers and to review them for appropriate content and format.

**Papers must be submitted by August 30, 2024.** Papers must be submitted to James C. Pomfret, by email to Jim Pomfret at [conference@globalawarenesssociety.org](mailto:conference@globalawarenesssociety.org) with GASI 2024 Proceedings in the subject area.

Authors should keep the length to approximately 12 pages.

Proceedings papers should be submitted as **MS Word files**. Papers may not be submitted as PDF files.

Pages should be formatted with 1" margins, right, left, top, and bottom.

The font should be 12-point Arial with 1.5 line spacing. Titles, headings, and subheadings should be in the same font.

Graphs, tables, and diagrams must be properly formatted and be incorporated within the formatted text. **No title page should be included.**

**The title, author, author's professional affiliation, and author's email address should appear centered at the top of the first page.** Do not use ALL CAPS for any of this information. The title should be written in Title Case (also known as Headline Style or Up Style), which is defined by the rule, "Capitalize the first and last words of the title and all nouns, pronouns, adjectives, verbs, adverbs, and subordinating conjunctions (if, because, as, that, and so on), e.g., "Rules for Capitalizing the Words in a Title."

An abstract or keyword list may be included at the author's discretion.

Questions concerning *Proceedings* papers may be addressed to Jim Pomfret at [conference@globalawarenesssociety.org](mailto:conference@globalawarenesssociety.org)

All papers will be reviewed for eligibility, format, and content. Authors should also consider submitting papers to the peer-reviewed online journal, *The Journal of Global Awareness*, which is published online biannually in the fall and spring. For more information, contact journal editor Dr. Jay Nathan, St. John's University, [nathanj@stjohns.edu](mailto:nathanj@stjohns.edu). Journal information can be found at [Journal of Global Awareness | GASI \(globalawarenesssociety.org\)](http://JournalofGlobalAwarenessGASI(globalawarenesssociety.org)). There is no submission or publication charge.

## CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS

Presenter	Session, Time, and Room	Presentation Title
Addae, Isaac	V1, Friday May 24, 7:00-8:30 AM	<i>The Role of Historically Black Colleges and Universities in Developing Local Entrepreneurial Ecosystems: Insights from Nashville, Tennessee, USA</i>
Akoto, Eunice V.	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>The Role of Nonprofits in Building Sustainable Communities: A Case of Human Service Transportation Coordination Policy in Selected U.S. Southern States</i>
Baker, Cassidy	3A, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>Going Beyond Words: Illustrating Voices through Arts-Based Approaches.</i>
Cabudlan, Arjoe Marie	2A, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>The “4Ps” Philippines’ Conditional Cash Transfer Program: Challenges and Prospects</i>
Canoy, Giena Marie	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Jeepney Modernization Program: Agencies and Constraints of the Informal Transport Sector in Cebu City, Philippines</i>
Cho, Sung-Nam	Plenary Panel, Friday May 24, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC GALLERY B503	
Cuizon, Ana Leah D.	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>KALAH-CIDSS and Disaster Resilience: The Case of Argao, Cebu, Philippines</i>
Czina, Sára	5A, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Global Citizenship in the 20th Century, through the Challenges and Improvements in Tarján Vilmos's Life</i>
	4B, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Would You Be Interested in Joining a Community Supported Agriculture Group? Experiences of the Farmers and the Consumers</i>
Dechadilok, Chananan	5B, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Project-Location Congruence: When Green Projects Match Green Locations</i>
	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Global Visions, Local Truths: Environmental Disclosure and Framing on News in Thailand</i>
Evans, Rosalind	3B, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>A Whole New World: Exploring LGBTQ International Students Experiences in the U.S.</i>
Frey, Joseph	4A, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Persisting LGB Stigmatization: Experiences in the U.S. South and Global Considerations</i>
Fuentes, Justine Marie	2C, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Media Framing’s Influence on Digital Public Behavior towards Young Women, Queer Human Rights Defenders</i>
Guzman, Francesca Marie	2C, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Digital Duality: Navigating Backlash and Support through Pura Luka Vega’s Case</i>
	4A, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Beyond Borders: An Analysis of the Motivators of Migration among Female Overseas Filipino Workers</i>
Hong, Jiangyi	2C, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Consumption Practices: Gender Inequality Reproduction or Challenge?</i>
Ibrahim, Layan	2B, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Caregiver Burden of Adults with Epilepsy: Preliminary Cross-Sectional Study Results</i>
Ivan, Emese	1A, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Sustainable Development and Fair Play in Sport and Physical Education: A Critical Perspective</i>
Jancso, Barnabas	5A, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 248	<i>The Significance of Awareness in University Students’ Food Purchasing Decisions</i>

Jancso, Borbala Anna	1C, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Education as a Catalyst for Change? The Role of the School in the Implementation of SDGs</i>
Joag, Shreekant	V1, Friday May 24, 7:00-8:30 AM	<i>Defining Quality Education: What Do Students Want Out of Education?</i>
Johnson, Mark	4C, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Gender Inequality in Concert Band Programming</i>
Kessler, Deborah	1A, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Spanish Language Services in Social Work Agencies: A Community Needs Assessment</i>
Kim, Jongsung	2A, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Promoting Sustainable Development Goals in the U.S. to Reduce Poverty and Inequality</i>
Kim, Eun Mee	Keynote Address, Friday May 24, 9:00-10:15 AM, ECC GALLERY B503	
Kiss, András Máté	2B, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Bee Aware, Honey! – The Health Benefits of Quality Honeys</i>
Lalicker, William	3A, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>Douglass as Rhetorician: Global Awareness in a University General Education Writing Course</i>
	Plenary Session, Friday May 24, 9:00-10:15 AM, ECC GALLERY B503	
Lee, Daniel B.	V1, Friday May 24, 7:00-8:30 AM	<i>Resilience: A Vital Source of Sustaining Hope for the Disabled</i>
Luck, Caseem	1C, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Understanding Community and Researcher Needs to Develop and Implement Culturally Appropriate Research Addressing Neuro-HIV in People Living with HIV</i>
Mehrabi, Shah M.	4A, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>The Economic and Monetary Conditions in Afghanistan: Challenges and Prospects</i>
	Plenary Panel, Friday May 24, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC GALLERY B503	
Monori, Zalán	2C, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Addressing Discrimination and Family Violence Against Women in Hungary's Sustainable Future</i>
Nathan, Jay	V1, Friday May 24, 7:00-8:30 AM	<i>Business Models: Creating Global Value Chains for Competitive Advantage</i>
Pike, Anastasia	4C, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Music as Medicine: The Impact of Music on Pain Reported after Surgery</i>
Premarathne, Priyadarshani	2A, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Understanding Food Insecurity Amidst Sri Lanka's Economic Crisis</i>
Rab, Virág	3A, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>Good Practices for Developing Students' Skills to Achieve the Sustainable Development Goals</i>
Rand, Catherine	4C, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Gender Disparities in Secondary/Higher Education: Women Wind Conductors since 2000</i>
Rapada, Katrina Lerma	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Jeepney Modernization Program: Agencies and Constraints of Informal Transport Sector in Cebu City, Philippines</i>
Reimer, Mark	4C, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>The Influence of Western Music Practices in the Republic of Korea</i>
Reyes, Raja Alexandria	5A, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 246	<i>Examining Central-Local Coordination in Universal Healthcare Provision in Cebu City, Philippines</i>
Roby, Jini	2B, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC B247	<i>Developing and Supporting the Social Service Workforce toward Achieving the SDGs</i>

Romano, Robert	V1, Friday May 24, 7:00-8:30 AM	<i>Tax Abatements and Other Subsidies for New York City Major League Sports Facilities Cost Taxpayers Billions</i>
Roy, Moumita	2A, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Concrete Jungles and Hidden Plagues: Urban Disease, Disaster and its Discontent in Asian Literature</i>
Saasa, Sherinah	1C, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 250	<i>Promoting Reading Proficiency in Zambia: An Evaluation of a Teacher-Assisted Reading Program</i>
	3B, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>A Mixed-Methods Analysis of Barriers Impeding Academic Success Amongst Children in Sub-Saharan Africa</i>
Sanchez, Jessica	1A, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Understanding Spanish Course Offerings within Accredited Social Work Programs in Texas</i>
Sankaran, Gopal	2B, Friday May 24, 5:00-6:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Is SDG 5 Achievable by 2030 in the Aftermath of the COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>
Scott-Adams, Roslynn	3B, Saturday May 25, 9:00-10:30 AM, ECC 247	<i>The Experiences of Black Women in Academia: Study Results and Implications</i>
Small, Lauren	5B, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>The Effectiveness of Public Transportation in Reducing Pollution and Improving Life</i>
Susilo, Ghina Fitri Ariesta	5A, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 245	<i>Digital Transformation in Indonesia Healthcare Systems towards Intelligent Accountability: A Critical Discourse Analysis.</i>
Tang, Linghui	4B, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Green Industrial Policies and Renewable Energy in Electricity Generation</i>
Usmayanti, Vivi	4A, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 244	<i>Break the Inequality Stigma on Business: A Case Study on Indonesia Female Small Business Actors</i>
Vallente, Herald Shalom	1B, Friday May 24, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Jeepney Modernization Program: Agencies and Constraints of Informal Transport Sector in Cebu City, Philippines</i>
Varga, Tímea	4B, Saturday May 25, 11:00 AM-12:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Brexit and the Spillover Phenomenon: Scotland, Northern Ireland, and Gibraltar</i>
Widyanata, Fera	5B, Saturday May 25, 3:00-4:30 PM, ECC 247	<i>Takaful as Support for Sustainable Socio-Economic Development in Indonesia</i>



## APPENDIX 1 – VIRTUAL PRESENTER FAQs.

### VIRTUAL PRESENTATION

Note: all times are Korea Time unless otherwise noted.

Friday, May 24, 7:00 AM Korea Time is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 10:00 PM Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) and is equivalent to Thursday, May 23, 6:00 PM Eastern Daylight Time (New York/EDT).

**Meeting ID: 949 204 6045 | Passcode: GASI2024**

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/9492046045?pwd=QUdYM2JKQ0tXeDg2elhsUnBsZTdOdz09&omn=85271681367>

#### **What are the format and time constraints for my presentation?**

Your virtual presentation will be a bit different than a standard conference talk. All sessions are planned as 90-minute panel discussions with 4 to 5 panelists each presenting for 10-minutes followed by discussion among panelists. Attendees will be able to send questions via chat to the panel moderator and host.

#### **Will my session be recorded?**

Yes! By participating in this virtual event, you agree to have your presentation recorded and archived for future online access. All rights are reserved by the Global Awareness Society International, Inc.

#### **Do I need to create a Google Slides/PowerPoint/Prezi-type presentation for my session?**

Yes! For an effective virtual presentation, you should have a slideshow. The host will give you permission to share your screen and slideshow with the audience. Your opening slide should clearly state that the presentation is part of the 32<sup>nd</sup> Annual Global Awareness Society International conference.

#### **How do I log onto my session?**

Prior to your presentation day please create a free Zoom account if you don't have one already. It will be good to have **updated your Zoom link to the most current version** to take advantage of all the great functions provided for this virtual presentation. On the day of the presentation, follow the Zoom link that corresponds to your session. The host will let you in the room and verify that you are a panelist for that session.

#### **Will I have a moderator? If so, what are their responsibilities?**

Your session will have a host and a moderator (co-host). They will monitor and admit attendees, welcome them to the session, monitor the chat during your session, explain and facilitate the session evaluation process, and troubleshoot basic technical issues that may arise during the session.

#### **What if I need more time or have more things to discuss?**

Up to 30 minutes are allowed for discussion and question time. Just like in an in-person presentation, our Zoom rooms are used for multiple presentations. When your session is over, another session will be held in the same room. Please feel free to share your contact information with attendees so they can contact you with questions or comments.

#### **How should I adapt my presentation for the virtual setting?**

Please do not use any copyrighted materials in your presentation except what is owned by you or clearly free for use. Your presentation slides and recording will be shared online and therefore it is important that any images you use be open source and free for your use. Many sources of this kind can be found online. One such source is <https://stocksnap.io/>

#### **What happens if I'm having technology issues the day of the presentation?**

Contact information for your moderator and host will be provided. Please be sure you have the latest version of the free Zoom software and have tested it on the machine you will use for the presentation. Phones and tablets are not recommended for symposium presentations.