



# **GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL**

## **EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE**

### **GLOBALIZATION: THE CHALLENGE OF PROSPERITY AND INEQUALITY**



**May 21-24, 2009**

**GRAND HYATT HOTEL**

**WASHINGTON, D.C.**



## GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a non-profit organization composed of people and organizations of various backgrounds that recognize that the world is no longer made up of independent nations and cultures. This technological induced change affects everyone. We, as an organization, wish to explore the exciting potential that globalization of the world's cultures and societies presents to each and every one of us as citizens of this planet. Established in 1991, our membership includes both academic and non-academic based professionals and individuals from various organizations and nations including the United States.

Globalization has made possible what was once merely a vision: the peoples of our world united under the roof of one Global Village. Yet, despite increasing interdependence, conflicts continue to blemish the landscape of our planet. We believe that a vital step toward achieving peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse peoples of our globe is to promote mutual understanding and appreciation for one another. Global Awareness Society International strives to turn a global vision into global reality.

### Purposes of the Global Awareness Society International

- To promote awareness of the diversity of cultures within our global community.
- To enhance our understanding of the political, economic, social, demographic, technological, and environmental issues among members of the global community.
- To increase sensitivity to issues related to rapid globalization.
- To develop a mutual support network of scholars, professionals, interested people and organizations.
- To provide multiple forums for the exchange of research, knowledge, and expertise on people oriented issues related to globalization.
- To help people recognize the diversity and interdependence of the globe's peoples and the process of globalization.
- To develop and expand the number of national or regional Global Awareness Societies under the direction of the GASI to pursue our common goals.

### Journal

The ***Journal of Global Awareness*** is the peer reviewed journal of the Society. Articles to be considered for publication should be submitted to Editor-in-Chief, Dr. Jay Nathan, Tobin College of Business, St. John's University, 8000 Utopia Parkway, Jamaica, NY 11439. Full submission requirements can be obtained from Dr. Nathan at [nathanj@stjohns.com](mailto:nathanj@stjohns.com).

### Contact Information

Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, Voice: 570-389-5177, Fax: 570-389-3599, Email: [GASI@bloom.edu](mailto:GASI@bloom.edu) or [changshubroh@aol.com](mailto:changshubroh@aol.com). Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a 501-c-3 non-profit corporation under the guidelines of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.



# Global Awareness Society International Officers

	Founder and Board Chair Dr. Chang Shub Roh Bloomsburg University	
President Dr. Ransford W. Palmer Howard University	President-Elect Dr. George Agbango Bloomsburg University	Past President Dr. Michael M. Seipel Brigham Young University
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GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE COMMITTEE		
Dr. James C. Pomfret  Vice Board Chair Bloomsburg University	Dr. Ransford W. Palmer President Howard University	Dr. George Agbango Conference Program Chair Bloomsburg University

**A Message from GASI President**

I am pleased to welcome you to Washington, DC for the eighteenth annual conference of the Global Awareness Society International (GASI). Over the past five years we have burnished our international credentials with conferences in Moscow, Rome, and Seoul. And here in the United States we have met in Chicago and San Francisco. This year we have come to the Nation's Capital at a historic moment in the life of the United States and indeed the world. The American people have elected its first African American president who has committed himself to bring change to the nation and the world now facing the greatest economic challenge since the Great Depression.

It is also a challenge to globalization. As a global organization, this is therefore an opportune time for us to meet in the Nation's Capital to give voice to our different perspectives on the implications of this challenge for prosperity and inequality around the world. True to our multidisciplinary mission, the conference papers will discuss a wide range of problems affecting the human condition. It is my sincere hope that out of these discussions will come enlightenment.

Ransford W. Palmer, President  
 Global Awareness Society International



GREETINGS FROM THE CONFERENCE PROGRAM CHAIR

It is a great pleasure to join the Founder and the President of GASI in welcoming all of you to Washington, DC, the national capital of the United States to brainstorm on global issues for the next few days. We could not have convened at a better time than this time nor could we have met at a better location than in Washington, DC where the world comes together. We could not have chosen a more appropriate theme for this conference than this: *Globalization: the Challenge of Prosperity and Inequality*.

The current global economic quagmire that has brought distress to many nations—particularly, those of the developing nations—firmly confirms the need for our organization as forum for research and global education. The world is interconnected and interdependent. No nation is truly an island. Through our deliberations here, we will be contributing our ideas towards the establishment of a proactive agenda for global peace, security, and understanding.

Let us take advantage of the diversity of our participants and make acquaintances for future networking, collaborative research and which will bond us for many years to come. The program committee is particularly pleased with the increased participation of students at this year's conference. They are our future: GASI belongs to them. I urge our returning members to reach out to these young scholars, and to first time participants, and make them feel at home. With your help, this conference will be another memorable one.

George A. Agbango

## Conference Event Summary

<b>Thursday, May 21, 2009</b>	
4:00 – 6:00 PM	On -site Registration
4:00 – 5:00 PM	Global Awareness Society International, Inc Board of Directors Meeting
5:00 – 6:00 PM	GASI Consultants and Officers Meeting
<b>Friday, May 22, 2009</b>	
8:30 -9:00 AM	Conference Opening
9:00-10:00 AM	Plenary Session
10:30 AM – 5:15 PM	Contributed Paper Sessions
6:00 – 7:00 PM	Book Reception—Grand Hyatt
<b>Saturday, May 23, 2009</b>	
8:00-8:30 AM	Coffee, Tea, and Muffins
8:30 AM – 4:30 PM	Contributed paper Sessions
4:30 – 5:30 PM	Annual Business meeting and Preview of Poland 2010 Conference
6:30-9:30 PM	Global Banquet – <b>Tony Cheng’s Chinese Restaurant</b> 619 H Street, N.W.
<b>Sunday, May 24, 2009</b>	
10:00 AM – 2:00 PM	Cultural Experience in Annapolis. MD Sign-up at Registration. Bus transportation leaves Hyatt at 10:00 sharp. Cost is \$50.00
2:00-5:00 PM	Cookout at the home of GASI President, Ransford Palmer

**Presenters:** Please see Presenter Index for presentation time at the back of this booklet.

**Requirements for submitting papers to the Conference Proceedings are on page 27.**



**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL  
18<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL CONFERENCE  
MAY 21-24, 2009 Washington D.C.  
Grand Hyatt Hotel**

**REGISTRATION**

**4:00 – 7:00 PM**

**Architects Foyer**

**THURSDAY, May 21, 2009**

**4:00 – 5:00 PM**

**Bullfinch/Renwick Room**

GASI BOARD OF DIRECTORS  
MEETING

**5:00 – 6:00 PM**

**Bullfinch/Renwick Room**

GASI OFFICERS AND CONSULTANTS



**FRIDAY May 22, 2009**

**Friday 8:00 – 5:00**

**Registration  
Farragut/Lafayette Foyer**

**Friday 8:30 - 9:00**

**Farragut/ Lafayette Room**

**Conference Opening**

Ransford Palmer, GASI President  
Howard University

**Opening Remarks**

Orlando L. Taylor  
Howard University  
Dean of Graduate Studies

**Friday 9:00 - 10:00**

**Farragut/ Lafayette Room**

**Plenary Session Globalization: Challenges of  
Recovery and Development from Regional  
Perspectives**

Session Moderator: Chang S. Roh  
Bloomsburg University

*Africa*

Wold Zemedkun  
Norfolk State University

*Central Asia*

Jay Nathan  
St. John's University

*Caribbean*

Stanley Lawson  
St. John's University

*Europe*

Heidrun Hagen  
Germany

*Middle East*

Shah M. Mehrabi  
Montgomery College

**10:00**

**COFFEE BREAK**



## Friday 10:30-11:45 Farragut/Lafayette Room

Session: 1

**Title: Understanding the Caribbean World**

Session Moderator: Ransford Palmer  
Howard University

*Living on the edge: Addressing the Realities of  
Deportation to the Caribbean through Multi-Modal  
Community Approach*

Maria T. Gomes  
Howard University

*Poverty in Haiti*

Isson Joseph  
Brigham Young University

*Vision for Caribbean Unity: Free Movement of  
People under the Caribbean Single Market and  
Economy(CSME)*

Melissa Williams  
Howard University

*External versus Internal Constraints on Caribbean  
Development: Once again, for the last time?*

Dawn Richards Elliott  
Texas Christian University

*The Caribbean Economy in the Age of  
Globalization*

Ransford Palmer  
Howard University

## Friday 10:30-11:45 Renwick Room

Session: 2

**Title: Dimensions and Dynamics of Global  
Change**

Session Moderator: Kenneth E. Bauzon  
St. Joseph's College

*Gender, HIV/AIDS, and Stigma in East Africa*

Leticia Nkonya  
My Sister's Place

*Counterinsurgency in the Philippines: History,  
Theory, Practice*

Kenneth E. Bauzon  
St. Joseph's College

*Migration and Social Organization: the Case of El  
Salvador*

Lillian Moncada-Davidson  
Queens College, CUNY



## Friday 10:30-11:45

### Bulfinch Room

Session: 3

**Title: Law and Society**

Session Moderator: Bennett Odunsi  
Jackson State University

*A Second Chance at Life without Parole: Exploring Higher Education as an Alternative Strategy for Preventing Recidivism* Quentin D. Holmes  
Jackson State University

*Digitalizing Crime Scenes for Global Distribution* Curvin Huber  
DeSales University

*The Impact of Information Technology on Human Rights Infringement by Law Enforcement Organization in Developing Polity: The Case of Nigeria* Bennett Odunsi  
Jackson State University

*Strategies for Reducing the Cost of Recidivism through Structured Programs: The Case of the USA* Ann Myrick  
Jackson State University

## Friday 10:30-11:45

### Burnham Room

Session: 4

**Title: Global Economic Crisis**

Session Moderator: Asim Sen  
St. John Fisher College

*Evaluating the Progress of International Institutions and Their Impact on the Global Economy* Raeesa Khan  
Bloomsburg University

*Global Economic Tsunami: Causes, Effects and Lessons* Wold Zemedkun  
Norfolk State University

*The Impact of the Lending Crisis on Student Loans* Ibrahim M Badawi  
St. John's University

**LUNCH ON YOUR OWN**





## Friday 1:00 - 2:15 Farragut/ Lafayette Room

Session: 5

**Title: Stability and Conflict in the Middle East**

Session Moderator: Eunice Akoto  
Jackson State University

*The Impact of the Israeli Occupation Policies on  
Palestinian Education*

Mai Abdul Rahman  
Howard University

*Spending on Global War on Terror: Implications for  
Domestic Policy Implementation*

Eunice V. Akoto  
Jackson State University

*The Impact of Political Conflict on Palestinian  
Children*

Brittany Hofman  
Brigham Young University

*National Interest vs. Public Interest: The Case of  
the Iraq War*

Michelle R. Sarver  
Bloomsburg University

*The New Generation and Religiosity*

Taghi Azadarmaki  
University of Tehran

## Friday 1:00-2:15 Renwick Room

Session: 6

**Title: Economic Recovery in Developing  
Countries**

Session Moderator: Berhanu Mengistu  
Old Dominion University

*Foreign Direct Investment, Domestic and Economic  
Growth*

Samuel Adams  
Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration

*The Impact of Medium Term Public Expenditure  
Management on Economic Growth in Sub-Saharan  
Africa*

Berhanu Mengistu  
Ralph Cann-Tamakloe  
Old Dominion University

*Development Problems in Sub-Saharan Africa*

Hailu Abatena  
Norfolk State University



## Friday 1:00-2:15

### Bulfinch Room

Session: 7

**Title: Gender Diversity in the Hospitality**

**Industry: An Empirical Study in Turkey**

Session Moderator: Musa Pinar  
Valparaiso University

*Gender Diversity in the Hospitality Industry: An Empirical Study in Turkey*

Musa Pinar  
Michael K. McCuddy  
Valparaiso University  
Metin Kozak  
Mulga University  
Ibrahim Birkan

## Friday 1:00 - 2:15

### Burnham Room

Session: 8

**Title: Issues in Global Politics**

Session Moderator: Tassew S Gizaw  
Old Dominion University

*Nixon, Ping Pong, and the Beginning of China's Global Age*

Dachang Cong  
University of Texas at Dallas

*The "New" Issue of Statelessness: Globalized Conceptions of Citizenship and State Power*

Lindsey Kingston  
Syracuse University

*Politics, Corruption, and Bureaucratic Neutrality in Developing Countries: The Case of Ghana*

George Agbango  
Bloomsburg University

*Safeguarding Legal Rights of Citizens: The Case of Ethiopia*

Tassew S. Gizaw  
Old Dominion University

**2:15 COFFEE BREAK**

**Architects Foyer**



## Friday 2:30-3:45 Farragut/ Lafayette Room

Session: 9

**Title: Global Health Care Systems**

**Session Moderator: Joan Miller**  
**Bloomsburg University**

*Gender Empowerment and Health Behaviors*

Tahlia Cozzens  
Brigham Young University

*Global Outsourcing: How Contracting Out of Health Care Cleaning and Support Work Increases Inequality*

Daniyal Zuberi  
The University of British Columbia

*Mental Health in Ukrainian Orphanage Children*

LaDawn Park  
Brigham Young University

*Lithuanian Deaf Culture*

Joanie Marie Thomas  
Bloomsburg University

## Friday 2:30-3:45 Renwick Room

Session: 10

**Title: Student Panel: Comparative Education: Analysis of USA and the World**

**Session Moderator: Madhav Sharma**  
International Education  
Bloomsburg University

*Diversity through America's Past Time: A Brief History on Multiculturalism in Major League Baseball*

Jerome Manley  
Bloomsburg University

*Foundations of Moral Education in Ancient and Modern China: A Critical Examination*

Shuangshuang Shi  
Bloomsburg University

Discussants from Bloomsburg University:

Sherrol	Browne
Nikitaben A.	Patel
Sumeet	Sandhu
Manisha	Shreatha
Catherine	Wachira



## Friday 2:30-3:45 Bulfinch Room

Session: 11

**Title: Global Economic and Management**

**Issues**

Session Moderator: Qisi Zhang  
Indiana University

*Converging Microcredit and Susu: Social Capital  
Banking at Work Among Women Weavers In the  
Volta Region of Ghana*

Angela Mills  
Howard University

*Yoga and Its Health Benefits*

Nikitaben Patel  
Bloomsburg University

*Employee Involvement and Union Outcome:  
Assessing the Moderating Influence of Perceived  
Inflation*

Edward Osei Akoto  
Jackson State University

*A Framework of Management Science in ESL  
Background*

Qisi Zhang  
Guishan Wang  
Yubing Wang  
Indiana University of Pennsylvania

## Friday 2:30-3:45 Burnham Room

Session: 12

**Title: Global Perspectives on Counseling  
Theory & Practice**

Session Moderator: Geoffrey J. Palmer  
Bowie State University

*Counseling Attitude Scale Validation among  
Jamaican Americans*

Geoffrey J. Palmer  
Bowie State University

*Acculturation Experiences of Central American  
Immigrants in the United States: Counseling  
Latinos*

Sarita M. Sankey  
Bowie State University

*Projecting Client Internal Dialogues to Increase  
Multicultural Awareness: A Modification of the  
Triad Training Model*

Connie Maple  
University of New Mexico

*The Relationship between the Eating Habits of  
African American Parents and their Child's Attitude  
toward Physical Wellness*

Tanika Brown  
Bowie State University



## Friday 4:00-5:15 Renwick Room

Session: 13

**Title: The Global University**

Session Moderator: Hussein Fereshteh  
Bloomsburg University

*Economics and Business Education: Challenges and Opportunities*

Saleem Khan  
Madhav Sharma  
Bloomsburg University

*Cross-cultural Learning Centers to Promote Sensitivity and Understanding: Gardner's and Dewey's Teaching Theories*

Hussein Fereshteh  
Bloomsburg University

*United Kingdom and United States Cultural and Political Similarities, Differences, and Contributions: A Social Studies Multicultural Global Teaching Lesson*

Nicole Baruch  
Bloomsburg University

## Friday 4:00-5:15 Bulfinch Room

Session: 14

**Title: Understanding the Global World**

Session Moderator: Shreekant Joag  
St. John's University

*Globalization's Challenges for the Developed Countries*

Shreekant Joag  
St. John's University

*Globalization Challenges in Central Asia*

Jay Nathan  
St. John's University

*Globalization Challenges in Nepal*

Madhav Sharma  
Bloomsburg University

*Globalization Challenges in the Caribbean*

Stanley Lawson  
St. John's University



**Friday 4:00-5:15**  
**Farragut/Lafayette Room**

Session: 15

*The Essential Humanity Project, Continued:  
Street Photo Portraits, Stories, and Comments  
about Homelessness*

Gary Clark  
Bloomsburg University

## **Book Reception**

**Friday 6:00-7:00**

**PENN QUARTER AB**

**Introduction by Dr. Dawn Elliott  
of Texas Christian University**

**Comments by Ransford W. Palmer**

### ***THE CARIBBEAN ECONOMY IN THE AGE OF GLOBALIZATION***

**By Ransford W. Palmer**

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**New York, NY 10010**

*Light Snacks and Cash Bar*



**SATURDAY 8:00 – 8:30 AM SHARP!!  
CONSTITUTION FOYER  
COFFEE, BAGELS, AND MUFFINS**

**Saturday May 23, 2009  
Registration**

**8:00 – 12:00  
Constitution Foyer**

**Saturday 8:30-9:45  
Constitution Room A**

Session: 17

**Title: Society and Social Change**

Session Moderator: Ronald Meyers  
East Stroudsburg University

*Materialism vs. Moral Values: Essential Issues in Tertiary Teaching*

Faith Perriera  
Dowling College

*Family Changes in Iran*

Taghi Azadarmaki  
University of Tehran

*Special Education Law in China*

Yanhui Pang  
Bloomsburg University

*The Challenge of Inequality in Shakespeare*

Ronald Meyers  
East Stroudsburg University

**Saturday 8:30-9:45  
Constitution Room C**

Session: 18

**Title: Obama and the Global Economic Crisis**

Session Moderator: George Agbango  
Bloomsburg university

*The New Leadership Practices for Solving the Current Economic Crisis*

Asim Sen  
St. John Fisher College

*Rebuilding US Image Abroad: The Challenge for Obama*

George Agbango  
Bloomsburg University

*Are the Media Supporting an Alternative Global Order? A Critical Discourse Analysis of the 2009 World Social Forum*

Koren Bedeau  
Edvan Brito  
Howard University

*Globalization and Income Inequality in Developing Countries*

Samuel Adams  
Ghana Institute of Management and  
Public Administration

**Saturday 8:30-9:45  
Constitution Room D**

Session: 19

**Title: International Social Work Issues**



## 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Global Awareness Society International

Session Moderator: Michael Seipel  
Brigham Young University

*Globalization, Social Exclusion, and the Challenge to American Cities*

Lynn Todman  
Adler School of Professional  
Psychology

*Gender Empowerment Measure and Policy Change*

Michael M. Seipel  
Brigham Young University

*Intimate Partner Violence and Help-Seeking Behavior among Ethnic Minorities: Raising Awareness to Provide Culturally Competent Services*

Sapna Mendon  
New York University

*Women's Security and Gender Empowerment*

Tiffany Winder  
Brigham Young University

*Gender Empowerment and World Conflict*

Lorna Heppler  
Marilla Leishman  
Brigham Young University

## Plenary Session-Global Higher Education

**Saturday 10:00-11:00**

### Constitution A Room

Session Moderator: James C. Pomfret  
Bloomsburg University

*Challenges of Global Education*

David L. Soltz  
President  
Bloomsburg University

**11:00 COFFEE BREAK**

**Constitution Foyer**





## Saturday 11:15-12:30 Constitution Room A

Session: 21

**Title: Challenges in Health Service Delivery**

Session Moderator: Shiyoung Roh Weiter, MD

*The Effects of Wars on the Health Disparities in Africa*

Valerie Stackman  
Rebecca Reviere  
Howard University

*The Epidemic of HIV/AIDS in Sub-Saharan Africa and Selected Consequences: The Impact of Globalization*

Ivor Livingston  
Marcia Johnson  
Stefan L. Livingston  
Nyla Lyons  
Sabrina Smiley  
Howard University

*Training New Surgeons and New Techniques: The Economic and Social Impact*

Shiyoung Roh Weiter  
Lahey Clinic

## Saturday 11:15-12:30 Constitution Room C

Session: 22

**Title: The Immigrant Experience**

Session Moderator: Gary B. Reiersen  
Greater Minneapolis Council of Churches

*Feebly Alone in the Coexistence of White and Brown: The Living Truths of the Life of an American Born Chinese(A.B.C.) and the Newfound Longing Arising from Past, Present, and Future*

Jenny Shi  
Central Columbia High School

*An Innovative Response to the Challenge of Dramatic Increases in Immigration from Africa to the Twin Cities*

Gary B. Reiersen  
Greater Minneapolis Council of Churches

*The Patterns of Immigration: A Sociological Discussion*

Taghi Azadarmaki  
University of Tehran

*Prosperity and Inequality: From Sweatshop to Closet*

Jordan Cerra  
Bloomsburg University



## Saturday 11:15-12:30

### Constitution Room D

Session: 23

**Title: Global Issues from the Korean Perspective**

(In English and Korean)

Session Moderator: Sook Young Oh

*The Crisis of the Korean Economy*

Jae Ha Kim

Past President of GASI Korea

*The Failed History of Confucius Cultural DNA in Asia: Confucius  
Second Coming with Humanism for the Future World'*

Thomas H. Kang

Center for Confucian Science

Discussants:

Sook Young Oh

Duksung Women's University

Chun Ho Park

President of Ewha Woman's University

Sociology Alumni

Hee Sook Kim

## Saturday 11:15-12:30

### Constitution Room E

Session: 24

**Title: Aging in Global Society**

Session Moderator: James H. Huber

Discussants:

Maragret Abbott

Robert Abbott

Thaddeus Piotrowski

James H. Huber

Chang Shub Roh



## Saturday 1:30-2:45 Constitution Room A

Session: 25

**Title: Society and Culture**

Session Moderator: Geoffrey Palmer  
Bowie State University

*Pruning the Culture Tree of Ghana: How Can the Traditional System of Authority Be a Change Agent to Development?*

Daphne Lariba Nabila  
Ghana

*The (Near) Extinction of the Exotic: An Evaluation of International Tourism and Its Effects on the Local Place*

Xiaochen Shi  
Penn State University-Schreyer  
Honors College

*The Construction of Cultural Identities in the Context of Global Communication: The Simpsons Go to Brazil*

Edvan Brito  
Howard University

*Coping with New Work Roles: Young Girls' Lives and Voices in an Urban Slum in India*

Manasi Pande  
University of Cambridge

*European Football as a Promoter of Globalism and Multiculturalism: Origins and Historical Growth of Football Holligans*

David Shemilt  
Bloomsburg University

## Saturday 1:30-2:45 Constitution Room C

Session: 26

**Title: Global Health Care and Nursing Practice**

Session Moderator: Joan Miller  
Bloomsburg University

*Good Work in Nursing: An Overview of a Global Research Project*

Joan Miller  
Bloomsburg University

*Graduate Nursing Administration Students: Analyzing Good Work as Described by Undergraduate Students-A Comparison of US and Slovene Students*

Diane Haleem  
Marywood University

*Good Work in Nursing: The Perspectives of Western and Middle Eastern Nurses*

Linda Roussel  
Bloomsburg University



## Saturday 1:30-2:45 Constitution Room D

Session: 27

**Title: Global Environmental Issues**

Session Moderator:

*Transparency, Environmental Protection Policy, and Foreign Investment*

*Mining and Its Legal Support Systems: Legitimizing Environmental Destruction, Community Displacement and Human Rights Violations*

*Mobilizing Against Water Privatization: Globalization and Local Social Movements*

*Interstate Inequality in India: Measurement, Trends, and Factors*

Srabana Gupta  
St. Thomas University

Leslie D. Costales  
Provincial Government of Nueva Vizcaya

Joanna L. Robinson  
University of British Columbia

Arvind Chaturvedi  
International Management Institute  
V. Upadhyay  
Indian Institute of Technology

## Saturday 1:30-2:45 Constitution Room E

Session: 28

**Title: Latin America and the Caribbean: Challenges of Globalization**

Session Moderator: Alina Camacho-Gingerich  
St. John's University

*The Impact of Globalization in Puerto Rico*

*Teaching Entrepreneurism: Globalization and the Contradictions of Community Based Development*

Frank P. LeVeness  
St. John's University

Ann Galvin  
St. John's University

**2:45 COFFEE BREAK**

**Constitution Foyer**



## Saturday 3:00-4:15

### Constitution A

Session: 29

**Title: Multicultural Approaches in Teacher Education**

Session Moderator: Kejing Liu  
Shawnee State University

*Drawing, Coloring and Looking at Pictures as a Way to Teach Latino Literature in a Survey Course at an African University*

Angela B. Chamblee  
Virginia Union University

*The Impact of Holistic Method on Teacher Candidates' Self-efficacy*

Kejing Liu  
Shawnee State University

*West vs. East: What Motivates Kids to Learn Mathematics?*

Yixun Shi  
Bloomsburg University

## Saturday 3:00-4:15

### Constitution C

Session: 31

**Title: Student Panel: Issues in Cultural Diversity: Managing Conflict in Cross-cultural Encounters**

Session Moderator :Madhav Sharma

*Subtle French and American Nonverbal Communication: Differences between These Nations' Cultures*

Tim Mazer  
Bloomsburg University

Discussants from Bloomsburg University

Sherrol	Browne
Nikitaben A.	Patel
Sumeet	Sandhu
Manisha	Shreatha
Catherine	Wachira

**SATURDAY 4:30 – 5:30**  
**Constitution A Room**  
**ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING**  
**DISCUSSION OF POLAND 2010**  
**and SITE FOR 2011 CONFERENCE**



**SATURDAY 6:30 -9:30**

**ANNUAL GLOBAL BANQUET PROGRAM AND  
STUDENT AWARDS**

**TONY CHENG'S RESTAURANT**

**619 H ST. N.W.**

**(easy walk from Grand Hyatt)**

6:30 – 7:15 Socialize and Slide Show (by Madhav Sharma)

7:15 – 8:30 Traditional Chinese Banquet

8:45-9:15 Mr. Lawrence MacDonald, Vice President of the Center for Global Development, will present the 2009 Keynote Address: *Independent Research and Practical Ideas for Global Prosperity*.

9:15 Student Awards – Dr. Michael Seipel

## **Conference Speakers**

### **Dean Orlando L. Taylor, Opening Speaker**

Orlando L. Taylor is currently Vice Provost for Research, Dean of the Graduate School, and Professor of Communications at Howard University. He has held many other positions at Howard, including Dean of its School of Communication and Interim Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Prior to joining the Howard faculty in 1973, Vice Provost Taylor was a faculty member at Indiana University. He also has served as a Visiting Professor at Stanford University, Adjunct Professor at the University of Pittsburgh and Visiting Scholar at the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching.

Dr. Taylor is a national leader in graduate education and within his discipline. He is currently or has served previously as a member of numerous national boards, including the Board of Directors of the Council of Graduate Schools (CGS), for which he served as Board Chair in 2001. He is also a Past President of the Northeastern Association of Graduate Schools and the National Communication Association. He is a former member of the Advisory Committee of the Directorate for Education and Human Resources of the National Science Foundation and of the Advisory Council at the National Institutes of Health. He is also the former president of the Consortium of Social Science Associations and a current member of the Board of Trustees of the University Corporation for Atmospheric Research and the Oak Ridge Associated Universities Board of Directors. He chairs the National Advisory Board for the Center for the Integration of Research, Teaching and Learning, a major NSF-funded center at the University of Wisconsin.

As Graduate Dean at Howard University since 1993, Vice Provost Taylor has played a significant role in assuring Howard's continued national leadership in graduate education. Howard, a richly diverse institution, produces more African American on-campus Ph.D. recipients than any research university in the United States. Vice Provost Taylor is a leader in several national initiatives involving graduate education. He has been a particularly vigorous advocate and spokesperson on topics and issues relating to access and equity in higher education.

Vice Provost Taylor has raised several million dollars in research, training and program development grants from federal and private sources during his career at Howard University. Currently, he serves as PI on major grants from the National Science Foundation to increase the production of minority Ph.D. recipients in science, technology, mathematics and engineering (STEM) and in the social, behavioral and economic (SBE) sciences; as well as from the U.S. Department of Education to develop collaborative academic and research programs between universities in Brazil and in four European Union countries with Howard University and several others in the United States. He is the author of numerous articles, chapters, and books.

Vice Provost Taylor has earned honorary doctorates from Purdue University, Indiana University, The Ohio State University, Hope College and DePauw University. The American Speech-Language-Hearing Association awarded him its highest award, Honors of the Association, and the Alumni Association of the University of Michigan awarded him its Distinguished Service Alumni Award.



## 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Global Awareness Society International

Dr. Taylor received his bachelor's degree from Hampton University, master's degree from Indiana University, and Ph.D. degree from the University of Michigan.

### **Mr. Lawrence McDonald, Global Banquet Speaker**

Mr. MacDonald is Vice President of the **Center for Global Development**. He studied at University of Michigan as a Journalism Fellow (1989-90), completed Intensive study of Mandarin Chinese at Taiwan Normal University (1976-78), and earned a B.A. with High Honors in East Asian Studies from the University of California at Santa Barbara (1976). Lawrence MacDonald works to increase the policy impact of CGD's research and analysis by leading an integrated communications program that includes publications, media relations, government and NGO outreach, events, and online engagement. Before joining the Center in October 2004 he was a senior communications officer at the World Bank where he provided strategic communications advice to chief economists, coordinated the preparation of research publications and created the World Bank Research web site. He was founding editor of the Bank's Policy Research Report series and launched two innovative yet enduring web tools: the Bank's Online Media Briefing Center and the International AIDS Economic Network (IAEN), a virtual community. Prior to that he worked in East and Southeast Asia for 15 years as a reporter and editor for The Asian Wall Street Journal, Agence France Presse, and Asiaweek Magazine.

### **Dr. David L. Soltz, Global Education Plenary Speaker**

David L. Soltz, Ph.D., became Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania's 18th president in January 2008. Prior to his appointment as President, Dr. Soltz served as provost and senior vice president for academic affairs at Central Washington University

Active in a number of organizations related to higher education, he served as chair of the Inter-institutional Committee of Academic Officers for the state of Washington's six public baccalaureate institutions and as Central Washington University's representative to the State Higher Education Coordinating Board. For the past four years, he was the State representative on the executive committee of the Northwest Academic Forum.

Dr. Soltz also served on the executive committee of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) Grant Resource Center and was an original member of the implementation committee for the American Democracy Project. Washington Gov. Christine Gregoire appointed him to the Committee on the Education of Students in High Demand Fields. From 1996 to 2001, Dr. Soltz was dean of natural and social sciences at California State University at Los Angeles and, from 1988 to 1996, he chaired the department of biological sciences at California State University, Long Beach. He also was chair of the board of governors of the California Desert Studies Consortium from 1992 until 2001.

As provost or dean, he made official visits to 10 universities in China, often negotiating cooperative agreements for international education opportunities. He's taught courses ranging from freshman seminar and general biology for non-majors to graduate seminars on ecology and evolutionary biology.

Dr. Soltz earned a bachelor's degree in zoology from the University of California, Berkeley, and a doctoral degree in biology from the University of California, Los Angeles. His research focuses on environmental biology and the population biology of fishes living in stressful environments, such as high temperature and high salinity.

Soltz is a Rotarian and, before moving to Bloomsburg, was a member of the board of the United Way of Kittitas County and the strategic planning and implementation committee of Kittitas Valley Community Hospital

### **Dr. James E. Mackin, Global Education Plenary Speaker**

James Mackin is Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs at Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania. He received his B.S. and M.S. degrees at the University of Michigan in 1977 and 1979, respectively. He went on to receive his Ph.D. in Geophysical Sciences from the University of Chicago in 1983. He became Assistant Professor of Marine Sciences at the State University of New York at Stony Brook in 1984. In 1989 he was promoted to Associate Professor of Marine Sciences and was appointed Director of Undergraduate Studies for the Marine Sciences Research Center at Stony Brook. In 1993 Dr. Mackin was appointed the faculty director of the Environmental Studies Living Learning Center at Stony Brook. He was appointed to the position of Associate Dean for Undergraduate Academic Affairs at Stony Brook in 1997. In July of 1998, Dr. Mackin was selected for the position of Vice President for Academic Affairs at Stillman College, a private Liberal Arts College in Tuscaloosa, Alabama. He held this position until October of 2000, when he was named Dean of University College and Special Assistant to the President for Educational and Academic Development at Prairie View A&M University. In his capacity as Special Assistant to the President, Dr. Mackin led the establishment of many new diversity programs under the Texas Commitment to Prairie View A&M University OCR Priority Plan. In July of 2003, Dr. Mackin moved on to become the Associate Provost at Clayton College & State University, and in July of 2005, Dr. Mackin was named Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs at Bloomsburg University.



PLAN AHEAD.....

NINETEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE  
GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL  
KRAKOW, POLAND  
MAY 23-31, 2010





## Society Endowed Scholarship Funds

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. strives to encourage student research in the many areas related to globalization. Each year the Society provides partial support for students presenting papers at the annual conference. Available scholarships include **The Roh Family Global Awareness Scholarship**, maintained by the Bloomsburg University Foundation; The **Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by Chang Shub Roh and maintained by Bloomsburg University's Husky Fund; and the **Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by friends and family members of Stan McKeeman and maintained by the Global Awareness Society International, Inc. In addition, the **Crown Products Company** of Metairie Louisiana provides annual scholarship support for student presentations.

The Society welcomes donations to these scholarship funds. Donations or requests for further information should be directed to: James C. Pomfret, Treasurer, Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. Email: james.pomfret@epix.net

### Global Student Scholars 2009

**The Chang Shub and Myung Ja Roh Global Awareness Scholarship**, administered by the Bloomsburg University Foundation, supported the registration and program fees of the following Bloomsburg University students:

	Paper Title
Raeesa Khan	<i>Evaluating the Progress of International Institutions and Their Impact on the Global Economy</i>
Michelle R. Sarver	<i>National Interest vs. Public Interest: The Case of the Iraq War</i>
Nicole Baruch	<i>United Kingdom and United States Cultural and Political Similarities, Differences, and Contributions: A Social Studies Multicultural Global Teaching Lesson</i>
Jerome Manley	<i>Diversity through America's Past Time: A Brief History on Multiculturalism in Major League Baseball</i>
Tim Mazer	<i>Subtle French and American Nonverbal Communication: Differences between These Nations' Cultures</i>
David Shemilt	<i>European Football as a Promoter of Globalism and Multiculturalism: Origins and Historical Growth of Football Holligans</i>
Shuangshuang Shi	<i>Foundations of Moral Education in Ancient and Modern China: A Critical Examination</i>
Joanie Marie Thomas	<i>Lithuanian Deaf Culture</i>
Sherrol Browne	<i>Discussant: Comparative Education: Analysis of USA and the World</i>
Nikitaben A. Patel	<i>Discussant: Issues in Cultural Diversity: Managing Conflict in Cross-cultural Encounters</i>
Sumeet Sandhu	<i>Discussant: Comparative Education: Analysis of USA and the World</i>
Manisha Shreatha	<i>Discussant: Issues in Cultural Diversity: Managing Conflict in Cross-cultural Encounters</i>



**18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Global Awareness Society International**

Catherine Wachira

*Discussant: Comparative Education: Analysis of USA and the World*

Jordan Cerra

*Prosperity and Inequality: From Sweatshop to Closet*

**The Crown Products Global Awareness Scholarship** is provided by a donation from Mr. Kee H. Lee of the Crown Products Corporation, Metairie, Louisiana and is awarded to the following students:

	Paper Title
Isson Joseph Brigham Young University LaDawn Park Brigham Young University Edward Osei Akoto Jackson State University	<i>Poverty in Haiti.</i>
	<i>Mental Health in Ukrainian Orphanage Children.</i>
	<i>Employee Involvement and Union Outcome: Assessing the Moderating Influence of Perceived Inflation.</i>

**The Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship** is an endowed memorial scholarship supported by the friends and family of long-time GASI consultant, Stan McKeeman. These funds from the endowment go to support the following students:

Sapna J. Mendon New York University	<i>Intimate Partner Violence and Help-seeking Behavior among Ethnic Minorities: Raising Awareness to Provide Culturally Competent Services.</i>
Xiaochen Shi Penn State University	<i>The (near) Extinction of the Exotic: An Evaluation of International Tourism and Its Effects on the Local Place.</i>
Eunice Akoto Jackson State University	<i>Federal Spending on the Global War on Terror: Implications for Domestic Policy Implementation.</i>
Manasi Pande University of Cambridge-	<i>Coping with New Work Roles: Young Girls' Lives and Voices in an Urban Slum in India.</i>
Brittany Hofman Brigham Young University	<i>The Impact of Political Conflict on Palestinian Children.</i>
Lorna Heppler Marilla Leishman Brigham Young University	<i>Gender Empowerment and World Conflict.</i>
Tiffany Winder Brigham Young University	<i>Women's Security and Gender Empowerment.</i>
Tahlia Cozzens Brigham Young University	<i>Gender Empowerment and Health Behaviors</i>
Mai Abdul Rahman Howard University	<i>The Impact of the Israeli Occupation Policies on Palestinian Education</i>



## Requirements for Submitting Papers for the 2009 Proceedings

The Global Awareness Society International will publish Conference Proceedings ONLINE format. Papers presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> annual conference in Washington, D.C. are eligible for publication. The Conference Proceedings will be published as an **ON-LINE journal**.

1. Only papers presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference will be considered for publication in the *Conference Proceedings*. The editor reserves the right to select only those papers and to review them for appropriate content and format.
2. Papers **MUST** be submitted by **August 30, 2009**.
3. Papers **MUST** be submitted by email to [gasi@bloomu.edu](mailto:gasi@bloomu.edu) with **GASI Proceedings** in the subject area.
4. Maximum length is 12 pages.
5. Papers should be submitted as **MS Word files**. Other formats may be accepted. However, authors may incur preparation charges
6. Pages should be formatted with mirror margins. Inside should be 1.2" and outside should be .8". Top and bottom should have 1" margins. These are based on the standard 8.5" x 11" paper used in the U.S. Please adjust if a different paper size is used.
7. Font should be 12 point Arial with 1.5 line spacing.
8. Graphs, tables, and diagrams must properly formatted and be incorporated within the formatted text.
9. **No title page should be included**. The title, author, and author's address should appear centered at the top of the first page. An abstract or key words list may be included at the author's discretion.
10. Questions may be addressed to: James C. Pomfret, [gasi@bloomu.edu](mailto:gasi@bloomu.edu), Global Awareness Society International, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. 570-389-5177.
11. All papers will be reviewed for eligibility, format, and content.



## Presenter Index

Last Name	Given Name	Day	Session Time
Abatena	Hailu	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Abbott	Robert	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Abbott	Margaret	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Adams	Samuel	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Adams	Samuel	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Agbango	George	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Agbango	George	Friday, May 22	6:00-7:30
Agbango	George	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Akoto	Eunice V.	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Akoto	Edward Osei	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Ates	Aylin Ozgur	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Ates	Burcu	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Azadarmaki	Taghi	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Azadarmaki	Taghi	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Azadarmaki	Taghi	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Badawi	Ibrahim M	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Baruch	Nicole	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Bauzon	Kenneth E.	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Bedeau	Koren	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Birkan	Ibrahim	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
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Brito	Edvan	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Brown	Shettol	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Brown	Tanika	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Brown	Shettol	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Cerra	Jordan	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Chamblee	Angela B.	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Chaturvedi	Arvind	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
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Costales	Leslie D.	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Cozzens	Tahlia	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Elliott	Dawn Richards	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Fereshteh	Huissein	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Galvin	Ann	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Camacho-Gingerich	Alina	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Gizaw	Tassew S.	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Gomes	Maria T.	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Gupta	Srabana	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Hagen	Heidrun	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Haleem	Diane	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45



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Heppler	Lorna	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Hofman	Brittany	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Holmes	Quentin D.	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Huber	Curvin	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Huber	James H.	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Joag	Shreekant	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Joseph	Isson	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Kang	Thomas H.	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Khan	Raeesa	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Khan	Saleem	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Kim	Jae Hei	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Kim	Hee Sook	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Kingston	Lindsey	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Kozak	Metin	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Lara	Giselle	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Lara	Giselle	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Lawson	Stanley	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Lawson	Stanley	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Leishman	Marilla	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
LeVeness	Frank P.	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Liu	Kejing	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Livingston	Ivor	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Lubecka	Anna	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Mackin	James E.	Saturday, May 23	10:00-11:00
Manley	Jerome	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Maple	Connie	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Matsuyama	Yumi	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Mazer	Tim	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
McCuddy	Michael K.	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Mendon	Sapna	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Mendon	Sapna	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Mengistu	Berhanu	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Meyers	Ronald	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Miller	Joan	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Mills	Angela	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Moncada-Davidson	Lillian	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Myrick	Ann	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Nabila	Daphne Lariba	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Nathan	Jay	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Nathan	Jay	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Natiamoah	Kwane	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Natiamoah	Kwane	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Nkonya	Leticia	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Odunsi	Bennett	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Oh	Sook Young	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Omwega	Collins	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
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Osahon	Edigon	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Osahon	Edigon	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
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Palmer	Ransford	Friday, May 22	8:30-9:00
Palmer	Geoffrey J.	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Pande	Manasi	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Pang	Yanhui	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Park	LaDawn	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Park	Chun Ho	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Patel	Nikitaben	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Perriera	Faith	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Pinar	Musa	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Piotrowski	Thaddeus	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Pomfret	James	Saturday, May 23	10:00-11:00
Rahman	Mai Abdul	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Reierson	Gary B.	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Reviere	Rebecca	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Roh	Chang Shub	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Roh	Chang Shub	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Roussel	Linda	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Sankey	Sarita M.	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Sarver	Michelle R.	Friday, May 22	1:00-2:15
Seipel	Michael M.	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Sen	Asim	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Sharma	Madhav	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Sharma	Madhav	Friday, May 22	4:00-5:15
Sharma	Madhav	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Sharma	Madhav	Saturday, May 23	7:00 - 8:00
Shemilt	David	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Shi	Xiaochen	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
Shi	Jenny	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Shi	Yixun	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
Shi	Shuangshuang	Friday, May 22	2:30 - 3:45
Shreatha	Manisha	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Shreatha	Manisha	Saturday, May 23	3:00-4:15
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Soltz	David	Saturday, May 23	10:00-11:00
Stackman	Valerie	Saturday, May 23	11:15-12:30
Taylor	Orlando L.	Friday, May 22	8:30-9:00
Thomas	Joanie Marie	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Todman	Lynn	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Upadhyay	V.	Saturday, May 23	1:30-2:45
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Wang	Guishan	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Wang	Yubing	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
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Williams	Melissa	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Winder	Tiffany	Saturday, May 23	8:30-9:45
Yamanouchi	Midori	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Zemedkun	Wold	Friday, May 22	10:30-11:45
Zemedkun	Wold	Friday, May 22	9:00 - 10:00
Zhang	Qisi	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45
Zuberi	Daniyal	Friday, May 22	2:30-3:45

## Global Awareness Society International Presidents

1991-1994	Chang Shub Roh, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1994-1996	Daniel B. Lee, Loyola University of Chicago
1996-1998	James C. Pomfret, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1998-2000	Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College
2000-2002	Asim Sen, St. John Fisher College
2002-2004	Stanley J. Lawson, St. John's University
2004-2006	Wold Zemedkun, Norfolk State University
2006-2008	Michael M. Seipel, Brigham Young University
2008-2010	Ransford Palmer, Howard University

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Stanley Lawson, St. John's University  
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Chang Shub Roh, Bloomsburg University  
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**Millersville University of Pennsylvania, Millersville, Pennsylvania**



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