



**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY
INTERNATIONAL**

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE

ONE GLOBE:

MANY VOICES, MANY CHALLENGES

May 22-25, 2008

SHERATON FISHERMAN'S WHARF HOTEL

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a non-profit organization composed of people and organizations of various backgrounds who recognize that the world is no longer made up of independent nations and cultures. This technological induced change affects everyone. We, as an organization, wish to explore the exciting potential that globalization of the world's cultures and societies presents to each and every one of us as citizens of this planet. Established in 1991, our membership includes both academic and non-academic based professionals and individuals from various organizations and nations including the United States.

Globalization has made possible what was once merely a vision: the peoples of our world united under the roof of one Global Village. Yet, despite increasing interdependence, conflicts continue to blemish the landscape of our planet. We believe that a vital step toward achieving peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse peoples of our globe is to promote mutual understanding and appreciation for one another. Global Awareness Society International strives to turn a global vision into global reality.

Purposes of the Global Awareness Society International

- To promote awareness of the diversity of cultures within our global community.
- To enhance our understanding of the political, economic, social, demographic, technological, and environmental issues among members of the global community.
- To increase sensitivity to issues related to rapid globalization.
- To develop a mutual support network of scholars, professionals, interested people and organizations.
- To provide multiple forums for the exchange of research, knowledge, and expertise on people oriented issues related to globalization.
- To help people recognize the diversity and interdependence of the globe's peoples and the process of globalization.
- To develop and expand the number of national or regional Global Awareness Societies under the direction of the GASI to pursue our common goals.

Journal

The *Journal of Global Awareness* is the peer reviewed journal of the Society. Articles to be considered for publication should be submitted to Editor-in-Chief, Dr. Jay Nathan, Tobin College of Business, St. John's University, 8000 Utopia Parkway, Jamaica, NY 11439. Full submission requirements can be obtained from Dr. Nathan at nathanj@stjohns.com.

Contact Information

Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, Voice: 570-389-5172, Fax: 570-389-3599, Email: jpomfret@bloom.edu or changshubroh@aol.com. Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a 501-c-3 non-profit corporation under the guidelines of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL OFFICERS

	Founder and Board Chair Dr. Chang Shub Roh Bloomsburg University	
President Dr. Michael M. Seipel Brigham Young University	President-Elect Ransford W. Palmer Howard University	Past President Dr. Wold Zemedkun Norfolk State University
Treasurer Dr. James C. Pomfret Bloomsburg University	Secretary Dr. Patricia Hopson Shelton Millersville University	Executive Director Dr. Madhav P. Sharma Bloomsburg University

GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

Dr. James C. Pomfret GASI Vice Board Chair Bloomsburg University	Dr. Michael M. Seipel President Brigham Young University	Dr. Lewis A. Mennerick GASI Conference Program Chair University of Kansas
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Presenters: Please see Presenter Index at the back of this booklet

THURSDAY, MAY 22, 2008

Thursday, May 22, 2008 5:30 pm – 6:00 pm
EMBARCADERO 2

Global Awareness Society International Board of Directors

Thursday, May 22, 2008 6:00 pm – 7:00 pm
EMBARCADERO 2

Global Awareness Society International Officers Meeting

Thursday, May 22, 2008 5:30 - 6:30 pm
EMBARCADERO FOYER

On-site Conference Registration
Patricia Hopson-Shelton, GASI Secretary
Millersville University of Pennsylvania

Thursday, May 22, 2008 8:00 pm - 10:00 pm

Informal No-Host Gathering

Sheraton Fisherman's Wharf Hotel

FRIDAY, MAY 23, 2008

Embarcadero Ballroom

Friday, May 23, 2008 8:30 am - 10:00 am

Conference Opening and Welcoming Remarks

Dr. Michael M. Seipel, President
Global Awareness Society International

Introductory Remarks

Dr. David Soltz, President
Bloomsburg University

***Plenary Session: Regional Voices and Their Challenges for Further
Understanding and Development***

Presider:	Chang Shub Roh Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Bloomsburg University Global Awareness Society International Founder and Board Chairman
AFRICA	Dr. Wold Zemedkun Finance and Entrepreneurship Norfolk State University
ASIA	Dr. Midori Yamanouchi Vice President for Academic Affairs Lackawanna College
CARIBBEAN:	Dr. Stanley J. Lawson Tobin College of Business St. John University
EUROPE:	Dr. Heidrun Hagen Kirchen, Germany
MIDDLE EAST	Dr. Shah Mehrabi Department of Business and Economics Montgomery College

COFFEE AND SCONES BREAK: 10:00 am -10:30 am
Embarcadero 2 Foyer

Session 1: *Global Economy and Culture*

North Beach Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am -12:00 noon

Amy Singer, Moderator and Session Chair
Knox College

Motives for and Consequences of Fraudulent Financial Reporting

Ibrahim M. Badawi
St. John's University

Globalization and Income Inequality: Implications for Intellectual Property Rights

Samuel Adams
Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration
Accra – Ghana

John Lombard
Old Dominion University

Commodities and Power in Globalized Food Networks: A Balinese Case Study

Amy Singer
Knox College

To Buy Or Not To Buy: Changing Consumption Patterns And Challenges Faced By The Retail Markets In India

Uma Tripathi
St. John's University

Session 2: *Culture and Globalization*
Lombard Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am - 12:00 noon

James H. Huber, Moderator and Session Chair
Bloomsburg University

Tolerance or Acceptance – Ethnic Attitudes in Contemporary Poland: An Analysis of Empirical Studies

Dorota Mihulka
Krosno College
Poland

Culture Jamming – A Voice Against the Culture of Consumption

Anna Lubecka
Jagiellonian University
Poland

Global Media and Local Media: Analyzing the Spiritual Cinema

Mehri Bahar
Tehran University
Iran

Social Values in Iran Compared to the West

Taghi Azadarmaki
Tehran University
Iran

Cultural Challenges to Globalization

James H. Huber
Bloomsburg University

Session 3: *Social Dynamics and Social Change*

Embarcadero Ballroom

Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am - 12:00 noon

Lewis A. Mennerick, Moderator and Session Chair
University of Kansas

Ideology and Public Well-Being in the Context of Socio-Political Change

Lewis A. Mennerick
University of Kansas

Eurasia and Central Asia: Decades of Transition and Change

Mehrangiz Najafizadeh
University of Kansas

Globalization, Migration and Social Disorganization: The Case of El Salvador

Lillian Moncada-Davidson
Queens College, CUNY, and President, Hilda Rothschild Foundation

Social Work in Palestine: Adaptation, Social Change, and the Struggle for National Liberation

Dina Redman
San Francisco State University

The Economic Development of Africa and the Human Capital Migration to the Advanced Industrial Countries.

William Kwame Dadson,
Lincoln University of Pennsylvania

LUNCH—OWN YOUR OWN

Session 4: *Health Issues in the Global Arena*

North Beach Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

Michael M. Seipel, Moderator and Session Chair
Brigham Young University

Anti-aging: The New Staggering Market

Aylin Ozgur Ates
Ankara University
Turkey
and

Sinan Ibis, M.D.
Chairman of Board of Directors
Flavius Company Groups
Ankara-Turkey

Restoring Your Youth: The Effects of Cataract Surgery

Shiyong Roh, MD
Tufts University School of Medicine
Lahey Clinic Medical Center

Jamaican Attitudes Toward Seeking Mental Health Services: The Importance of Instrument Validation

Geoffrey J. Palmer
University of New Mexico

Domestic Violence Against Women and Selected Health Outcome

Michael M. Seipel
Brigham Young University

Assessing Longitudinal Agreement between Gold Standard and Inexpensive CD4 Methodologies in the Presence of Established Treatment-Initiation Thresholds for HIV/AIDS

Farzad Noubary
Harvard University

Session 5: *Diversity in the Global Community*

Lombard Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

Jay Nathan, Moderator and Session Chair
St. John's University

Peace Keeping Versus Peace Making: An Overview Assessment of Conflict Prevention and Conflict Resolution Strategies of Major Actors Since 1945

Berhanu Mengistu
Old Dominion University
and
Wendy Vachet
Old Dominion University

Internet-Based Virtual Worlds and their Global Implications

Curvin Huber
DeSales University

Chinggis Pride and Tibetan Buddhism Unite Under the Mongolian Blue Sky

Jay Nathan
St. John's University
Fulbright Senior Specialist
Mongolia, 2008

A Pathway for the Future—Family Constitution. A Case Study: Turkey

Aylin Ozgur Ates
Ankara University
Turkey

Session 6: *Global Issues and Africa*

Embarcadero Ballroom

Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

George Agbango, Moderator and Session Chair
Bloomsburg University

Youth Restiveness and the Problem of Sustainable Development in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria: Exploring Solutions through Theoretical Analysis

Eucharia Nwabugo Nwagbara
University of Calabar
Nigeria

The Public-Police Dissonance: Causes, Consequences And Implications on Crime Prevention; The Case of Nigeria And Cameroon

Bennett Odunsi
Jackson State University

Combating Maladministration in Developing Polity: The Role of the Ombudsman in Zimbabwe

Bennett A. Odunsi
Jackson State University
and
Eunice V. Akoto
Jackson State University

Critical Challenges Facing the African Union

George Agbango
Bloomsburg University

BREAK: 3:00 pm - 3:30 pm

Embarcadero Foyer

Session 7: Diverse Issues in the Global Arena (Student Session)

North Beach Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm

Geoffrey J. Palmer, Moderator and Session Chair
University of New Mexico

End Children Slavery in Haiti, Namely called “Restavèk”

Isson Joseph
Brigham Young University

Morality of the Youth: A Global Concern

Raymund Louie Joseph O. Tiam
PLT College, INC.
Philippines

The Dynamics of Religious Tensions: Comparing Islamic Law in Nigeria and Tanzania

Tonja Khabir
Fisk University

American Poetry

William Weiter
Fessenden School

Session 8: *Social Issues in Korea*

Lombard Room

Friday, May 23, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm

Sook Young Oh, Moderator and Session Chair

Gender Equality and the Social function of Family in Korea

Keum Hye Park

An Myung Sook
Ha Pill Yeun
Kim He Sook
Kim Ja Hai
Oh Sook Young

Embarcadero Ballroom
Friday, May 23, 2008 6:30 pm - 7:30 pm

PRE-BANQUET HOR D'OUVRES

GASI Conference Highlights, Korea 2007

Madhav M. Sharma
Bloomsburg University
PowerPoint Presentation.

Music

Mr. John Calisto, Guitarist
Dr. Lauren Fowler, Vocalist
Christopher Newport University

EMBARCADERO BALLROOM

Friday, May 23, 2008

7:30 pm

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL GLOBAL BANQUET

GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL

Keynote Address

Positive Deviance: Facilitating Social Entrepreneurs

Warner P. Woodworth, Ph.D.

Department of Organizational Leadership and Strategy
Marriott School of Business
Brigham Young University

Admission by Ticket Only

SATURDAY MAY 24, 2008

Continental Breakfast
8:00 – 9:00

Embarcadero Ballroom

Saturday, May 24, 2008 8:15 am - 9:15 am

Global Awareness Society International Annual Business Meeting

Session 9: *Educational Issues and the Local and Global Community*

North Beach Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am - 10:45 am

Jeffrey Hill
Western New Mexico University

Promoting Cultural Understanding through Study Abroad Programs and the Development of Study Abroad Programs in Culturally Difficult Situations

Jeffrey Hill
Western New Mexico University

A Comparison of the Higher Education Systems in the U.S. and Ireland: A Life Experience

Laura Buffone
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

How Do Business Students Perceive Intercultural Competence: A Case from Turkey

Ahenk Aktan
Izmir University of Economics
Turkey

Alcohol: A Tool for Education

Reza Noubary
Bloomsburg University

Session 10: *Global Issues, Culture, and Language*

Lombard Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am -10-45 am

Janine Chi, Moderator and Session Chair
Muhlenberg College

The Many Voices of English

Piotr Romanowski
University of Krosno
Poland

The Awareness and Remedies of Culture Shock in Intercultural Communication

Wu Yulun
Shenyang Normal University
China

Xia Shenying
Shenyang Medical College
China

The Globalization of Language in Singapore: The Politics of Identity-Making Through “Sing-lish”

Janine Chi
Muhlenberg College

One Mind: Many Voices and Many Challenges

Madhav P. Sharma
Bloomsburg University

Session 11: *Global Impact on the College Music Curriculum*

Embarcadero Ballroom

Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am -10-45 am

Mark Reimer, Moderator and Session Chair
Christopher Newport University

The Scope of International Jazz Conferences and Festivals and their Influence on Collegiate Jazz Education in America

Lauren Fowler
Christopher Newport University

National Schools of Singing and Their Impact on Teaching Vocal Pedagogy and Literature

Rachel Holland
Christopher Newport University

One Globe: Many Voices, Many Challenges: Rethinking Music Education

Keith Koster
Christopher Newport University

Teaching a World Music Course in the Era of Global Media/Technologies

Branan Mijatovic
Christopher Newport University

The World Police Band Festival: Spreading Cultural Awareness through Music

Mark Reimer
Christopher Newport University

Session 12: *Economic Issues*

North Beach Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 11:00 am - 12:30 pm

Ibrahim M. Badawi, Moderator and Session Chair
St. John's University

Innovation Culture and Economics

Emre Can
Izmir University of Economic
Turkey

Increasing Production of Ethanol as a Part of Energy Supply in the U.S. and Its Impact on Imported Oil in the 21st Century

Mohamed Dabbagh
Florida Metropolitan University

Preventive Measures of Corporate Accounting Frauds

Ibrahim M. Badawi
St. John's University

Session 13: *Culture, Conflict, and Change*

Lombard Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 11:00 am - 12:30 pm

Kenneth Bauzon, Moderator and Session Chair
Saint Joseph's College - New York

Perceptual Mapping of North Korea: Are They Still the Evil of Axis?

Sang T. Choe
University of Southern Indiana

Water for Life, Not for Profit: Globalization, Development, and the People's Movement against Coca-Cola in India

Krista Bywater
University of California, Santa Barbara

In Pursuit of the 'Enemies of the State': State Violence, Human Rights, and Civil Society in the 'War on Terror' in the Philippines

Kenneth Bauzon
Saint Joseph's College - New York

Session 14: *Globalization and Economic Issues*
North Beach Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

Wold Zemedkun, Moderator and Session Chair
Norfolk State University

Global Implications of the Subprime Mortgage Crisis

Saleem M. Khan
Bloomsburg University
and
Zahira S. Khan
Bloomsburg University

Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation, and Economic Growth in Developing Countries

Samuel Adams,
Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration—Accra, Ghana
and
Berhanu Mengistu
Old Dominion University

Multinational Intercompany Funds-Flow Mechanisms

Wold Zemedkun
Norfolk State University

Session 15: Social Work and Social Justice

Lombard Room

Saturday, May 24, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm

Jocelyn Clare R. Hermoso, Moderator and Session Chair
San Francisco State University

Women in Palestine: The Role of Gender in Social Work

Dina Redman
San Francisco State University

Social Justice: The International Perspective

Andrea Henrie
Brigham Young University
and
Jennifer Johnson
Brigham Young University

Social Workers Without Borders: Practitioners for a Globalized World

Jocelyn Clare R. Hermoso
San Francisco State University

The World of Connections: A Case Study in Developing a Support Network to Fight Against the Problems of Homelessness

Gary Clark, Emeritus
Bloomsburg University

Chang Shub Roh, Emeritus,
Bloomsburg University

Robert Abbott, Emeritus
Bloomsburg University

SNACK BREAK: 3:00 pm - 3:30
Embarcadero 2 Foyer

Session 16: *Globalization*

North Beach Room
Saturday, May 24, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm

Ransford W. Palmer, Moderator and Chair
Howard University

Globalization, Virtually Everybody Complains, Who Benefits?

Moye Bongyu
Jackson State University

Poverty: A Constraint to Sustainable Development of the Niger Delta Regions of Nigeria's Socio-Economic Resources During the Twenty-First Century

John Domingo Inyang
University of UYO
Nigeria

The Impact of Globalization on Small Countries

Ransford W. Palmer, Moderator and Chair
Howard University

Globalization and Liberties

Sukwinder Bagi
Bloomsburg University

Session 17: A Global Curriculum in a Global Society

Lombard Room
Saturday, May 24, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm

Alina Camacho-Gingerich, Moderator and Session Chair
St. John's University

Discover New York -- Immigration in a Metropolitan Setting

Frank P. Le Veness
St. John's University

Appraisal of the Caribbean Region

Dr. Stanley Lawson
St. John's University

The Place of Area and Ethnic Studies in a Global Curriculum

Alina Camacho-Gingerich
St. John's University

End of Conference Program

PLAN AHEAD.....

**EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE
GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL
WASHINGTON, DC
MAY 2009**



**Global Awareness Society International
Presidents**

1991-1994	Chang Shub Roh, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1994-1996	Daniel B. Lee, Loyola University of Chicago
1996-1998	James C. Pomfret, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1998-2000	Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College
2000-2002	Asim Sen, St. John Fisher College
2002-2004	Stanley J. Lawson, St. John's University
2004-2006	Wold Zemedkun, Norfolk State University
2006-2008	Michael M. Seipel, Brigham Young University
2008-2010	Ransford Palmer, Howard University

Society Endowed Scholarship Funds

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. strives to encourage student research in the many areas related to globalization. Each year the Society provides partial support for students presenting papers at the annual conference. Available scholarships include **The Roh Family Global Awareness Scholarship**, maintained by the Bloomsburg University Foundation; The **Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by Chang Shub Roh and maintained by Bloomsburg University's Husky Fund; and the **Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by friends and family members of Stan McKeeman and maintained by the Global Awareness Society International, Inc. In addition, the **Crown Products Company** of Metairie Louisiana provides annual scholarship support for student presentations.

The Society welcomes donations to these scholarship funds. Donations or requests for further information should be directed to: James C. Pomfret, Treasurer, Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. Email: james.pomfret@epix.net

Global Student Scholars 2008

Tonja Khabi of Fisk University, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*The Dynamics of Religious Tensions*”.

Moye Bongyu of Jackson State University, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*Globalization, Virtually Everybody Complains*”.

Krista Bywater of University of California-Santa Barbara, **Leland Stanford McKeeman Scholarship** for the paper title “*Water for Life, Not for Profit*”.

Isson Joseph of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*End Children Slavery in Haiti*”.

Andrea Henrie of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*Social Justice: International Perspective*”.

Jennifer Johnson of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*Social Justice: International Perspective*”.

Raymund O. Tiam of PLT College, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*Morality of the Youth: A Global Concern*”.

William Weiter of The Fessenden School, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*American Poetry*”.

Laura Buffone of Bloomsburg University, **BU Roh Family Scholarship** for the paper title “*A Comparison of the Higher Education Systems in the U.S. and Ireland: A life Experience*”.

Farzad Noubary of Harvard University, **Leland Stanford McKeeman Scholarship** for the paper title “*Assessing Longitudinal Agreement between Gold Standard and Inexpensive CD4 Methodologies in the Presence of Established Treatment-Initiation Thresholds for HIV/AIDS*”.

Institutional Members of Global Awareness Society International



Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania



St. John's University, Jamaica, New York



Norfolk State University, Norfolk, Virginia



Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey



Millersville University of Pennsylvania, Millersville, Pennsylvania



Crown Products, Inc
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Requirements for Submitting papers for the 2008 Proceedings

The Global Awareness Society International will publish Conference Proceedings ONLINE format. Papers from both the 16th annual conference in Seoul and the 17th annual conference in San Francisco are eligible for publication. The Conference Proceedings will be published as an **ONLINE journal**.

1. Only papers presented at the 16th and 17th Annual Conferences will be considered for publication in the *Conference Proceedings*. The editor reserves the right to select only those papers and to review them for appropriate content and format.
2. Papers **MUST** be submitted by **September 15, 2008**.
3. Papers **MUST** be submitted by email to james.pomfret@epix.net with **GASI Proceedings** in the subject area.
4. Maximum length is 12 pages.
5. Papers should be submitted as **MS Word files**. Other formats may be accepted however authors may incur preparation charges
6. Pages should be formatted with mirror margins. Inside should be 1.2" and outside should be .8". Top and bottom should have 1" margins. These are based on the standard 8.5" x 11" paper used in the U.S. Please adjust if a different paper size is used.
7. Font should be 12 point Times New Roman with 1.5 line spacing.
8. Graphs and tables must properly formatted and be incorporated within the formatted text.
9. **No title page should be included**. The title, author, and author's address should appear centered at the top of the first page. An abstract or key words list may be included at the author's discretion.
10. Questions may be addressed to: James C. Pomfret, james.pomfret@epix.net, Global Awareness Society International, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. 570-389-5177
11. All papers will be reviewed for eligibility, format, and content.

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